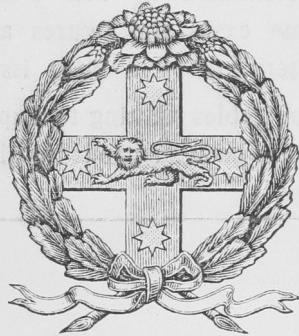


No. 154.

NEW SOUTH WALES,
AUSTRALIA.

MONTHLY
STATISTICAL BULLETIN
MARCH, 1918.



COMPILED FROM OFFICIAL RETURNS.

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NOTE.

The Statistics contained in this Bulletin are the latest available. In some cases the figures are preliminary only, and subject to alteration in a later issue.

The publication of Tables relating to Exports each Month from New South Wales has been suspended until further notice.

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Bureau of Statistics,

36 Young-street, Sydney,
8th May, 1918.

JOHN B. TRIVETT,
Government Statistician.

MEMORANDA.

Trade.—The Oversea imports during March were valued at £1,867,795, and show a decrease of £713,403, or 27·6 per cent., as compared with the corresponding month of last year. The total for eight months, July to March, 1917-18, was £22,382,414 a decrease of £4,362,507, or 16·3 per cent., in comparison with the corresponding period in 1916-17.

Imports at Sydney.—Excluding the value of the imports from State ports, the articles imported at the port of Sydney, in March, were valued at £3,211,767. The following is a summary of the imports during the month :—

		Weight and Measurement.	Value.	
			tons.	£
Imports Oversea	...	67,011		1,836,222
,, Interstate	...	45,687		1,375,545
,, From State ports	...	137,573		Not available.
Transhipments—				
Oversea...	...	21,386		"
Interstate	...	12,131		"
To State ports	...	3,097		"

A few special articles, denoted by number in the detailed table within, have been converted into weight or measurement, and are included in the above statement. During the nine months ended March, 1918, the oversea imports were valued at £21,990,926, and the interstate imports at £11,416,223, the total of the two being £33,407,149.

Public Finances.—The Public Accounts for March show that the net revenue for the month was £1,656,722, or £101,866 less than in March of last year—a decrease of 5·8 per cent. During the nine months ended 31st March, the revenue was £13,833,224, being £206,598, or 1·5 per cent. more than in the corresponding period of the last financial year.

Principal increases during the nine months were—	£
From Public Lands	84,161
Railways and Tramways	125,360
Sydney Harbour Trust	43,185

Principal decreases during the same period were—

From Commonwealth Returns	...	...	6,039
Water and Sewerage Rates	...	...	32,067
Taxation	...	...	1,544
Forestry Revenue...	...	...	3,563

The expenditure during March was £1,781,883, a decrease of £546,945, or 23·5 per cent., as compared with March of last year. During the nine months ended 31st March, the expenditure was £15,101,133, being £274,007, or 1·8 per cent. less than in 1916-17.

Principal increase during the nine months was—	£
Government Departments	170,067
Principal decreases during the same period were—	
Business Undertakings	124,289
Interest Repayments	319,785

On the 31st March, 1918, the Consolidated Revenue Account was in debit to the amount of £2,282,474.

Banks.—The principal features disclosed by the banking averages for the quarter ended 31st March are a substantial increase in deposits, both interest bearing and current accounts, and a corresponding increase in the advances made. Compared with the corresponding period of last year, there was a decrease of £5,119,301 in current accounts, and in deposits as a whole of £2,494,998, the figures being inclusive of Savings Bank deposits—interest bearing—of the Commonwealth Bank of Australia. Reserves of coin and bullion exhibit a decrease of £198,129 during the year, and of £434,383 on the quarter's transactions. Advances increased by £5,858,943 during the year, and during the quarter by £3,931,765. The proportion of cash, bullion, and notes, to total liabilities now stands at 26·7 per cent., as compared with 26·9 per cent. in March last year. Included in the cash held is an amount of £10,396,798 Australian notes, as against £11,040,018 for the previous year.

Savings Banks—In the two institutions operating in New South Wales there were 892,033 depositors, having £41,132,275 on deposit at the end of 1917. The deposits show a decrease during the quarter of £155,536. The average amount to the credit of each depositor was £46 2s. 3d., which is 9s. 10d. per head less than at the end of the previous quarter.

Mineral Production, 1917.—The value of minerals won in New South Wales during 1917 was equal to £12,564,473, there being a net increase of £2,048,617 on the value for 1916. To the total, gold contributed £349,038; silver and silver-lead, £4,493,565; coal, £4,422,740; copper, £814,154; and tin, £373,696. The aggregate value of all minerals won up to the end of 1917 is estimated at £285,718,657.

The gold yield during March, 1918, was 7,528 oz. crude, equal to 7,125 oz. fine, valued at £30,265, and showed a decrease of 2,497 oz. fine, and £10,606 in value, compared with March of last year. The value of the gold produced during the three months was £83,486, and showed a decrease of 2,826 oz. fine, and £12,003 in value, in the figures for the corresponding period of last year.

Cost of Living, Sydney.—From the information collected each month (see Table 54, as to the retail prices in Sydney of food and groceries), it appears that in March, 1918, prices were 36·2 per cent. higher than in July, 1914; 1·4 per cent. higher than in March, 1917; and 1·0 per cent. lower than in the preceding month, February, 1918.

Meat, which is included in the results quoted above, shows prices in March, 1918, 70·8 per cent. higher than in July, 1914; the same as in March, 1917; and 5·0 per cent. lower than in February, 1918. Prices of beef and mutton fell about a half-penny per pound; pork prices remained unaltered. There were advances in the prices of bacon, ham, eggs, oatmeal, starch, blue, and kerosene; butter showed a slight decline.

The following is a statement of the price levels since July, 1914, the levels for which were taken as base, and called 100 :—

Month	Meat.	Other Food and Groceries.	Meat, other Food and Groceries combined.
July, 1914	100	100	100
March, 1915	107·3	105·2	105·7
March, 1916	167·2	118·8	131·3
March, 1917	170·8	121·6	134·3
October ,	189·5	123·5	140·5
November ,	181·5	122·5	137·7
December ,	174·8	122·3	135·9
January, 1918	180·4	122·2	137·2
February ,	179·9	122·9	137·6
March ,	170·8	124·2	136·2

Land Selections.—During March, 88 applications were made for 65,836 acres under the Crown Lands Act; and 140,026 acres, representing 103 blocks, were gazetted for residential settlement, which include areas set apart for returned soldiers. Since the beginning of the year the number of applications has been 212, and the area applied for 124,120 acres. The original area gazetted for residential settlement since the 1st January is 232,194 acres, representing 202 blocks.

Meteorology.—The rainfall during March was below the normal over two-thirds of the State, the average being exceeded only in the far southern districts and at scattered places in the Western Division. High pressure influences operated against satisfactory rains during the latter part of the month. The highest totals recorded were:—Bellingen Heads, 1,031; Kiandra, 596; Byron Bay, 579; and Port Macquarie, 548 points.

The temperature, generally speaking, was mild to warm during the day and cool to cold at night, although at several stations in the Western Division the readings reached over 100 degrees, notably at Bourke and White Cliffs, each 107 degrees, and Cobar and Wilcannia, each 102 degrees.

Vital Statistics — Sydney and Suburbs — March, 1918.—The births registered numbered 1,484, equal to 22·91 per 1,000 of population; of the total, 771 were males and 713 females. The rate is unsatisfactory, as it is 21 per cent. below the average of the previous five years.

The deaths numbered 485, namely, 264 males and 221 females, equal to a rate of 7·49 per 1,000 of population. The mortality rate is very satisfactory, being 26 per cent. below the average of the previous five years. The deaths were below the average in all age-groups.

The infantile mortality was 56·6 per 1,000 births, being 18 per cent. below the average for the month of March for the previous five years.

New Buildings—Metropolis.—According to returns supplied by the several Town Clerks, there were erected, in the Metropolitan area, during March, 453 new buildings, as compared with 532 in March, 1917.

The total for the three months, January to March, was 1,203, as compared with 1,312 during the corresponding period of 1917.

Statistical Bulletin—March, 1918.

No. 1.—Population.

Year.	Estimated Population at end of Year.			Annual Increase.		Mean Population.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Numerical.	Per cent.	
1906	779,666	718,943	1,498,609	29,456	2'00	1,484,600
1907	795,635	736,345	1,531,980	33,371	2'23	1,517,900
1908	809,240	750,786	1,560,026	28,046	1'83	1,545,700
1909	829,329	767,356	1,596,685	36,659	2'35	1,577,200
1910	852,680	785,540	1,638,220	41,535	2'60	1,616,200
1911	889,391	809,345	1,698,736*	62,240*	3'80	1,664,500*
1912	935,979	842,983	1,778,962	80,226	4'72	1,738,600
1913	962,749	869,707	1,832,456	53,494	3'01	1,809,400
1914	967,033	894,995	1,862,028	29,572	1'61	1,853,400
1915	953,162	917,253	1,870,415	8,387	1'45	1,868,200
1916	923,113	934,807	1,857,920	(-)12,495	(-)1'67	1,866,300
1917—31st March	921,964	939,788	1,861,752	...	...	...
,, 30th June	921,566	945,890	1,867,456	...	...	...
,, 30th September	925,493	9,9,852	1,875,345	...	...	...

The population includes Aborigines of full-blood, viz., 2,012, of whom 1,152 are males and 860 females.

* The population since 1st January, 1911, is exclusive of Federal Capital Area, the population of which at the Census on 2nd April was 1,724, of whom 997 were males and 727 females.

No. 2.—Marriages, Births, and Deaths.

Year.	Births.	Deaths.	Marriages.	Annual Rate per 1,000 Population.			Infantile Mortality.
				Births.	Deaths.	Marriages.	
1905	39,501	14,978	10,970	27'15	10'30	7'54	80'55
1906	40,948	14,975	11,551	27'58	10'09	7'78	74'53
1907	42,105	16,410	12,189	27'80	10'81	8'03	88'04
1908	42,525	16,090	12,642	27'51	10'41	8'18	75'79
1909	43,769	15,840	13,048	27'75	10'04	8'27	74'28
1910	45,533	16,191	14,294	28'17	10'02	8'85	74'61
1911	47,077	17,179	15,267	28'64	10'32	9'17	69'49
1912	51,993	18,886	16,664	29'90	10'86	9'58	71'30
1913	52,134	19,732	16,311	28'81	10'91	9'01	78'34
1914	53,615	18,777	17,353	28'93	10'13	9'36	69'72
1915	52,885	19,610	18,129	28'31	10'50	9'70	68'13
1916	52,075	19,854	16,320	27'90	10'64	8'74	67'84
1917	52,467	17,969	13,261	...	...	...	57'56
Oct. to Dec., 1917	12,211	4,172	3,630	58'38
" " 1916	12,822	4,636	3,867	27'48	9'94	8'49	61'79

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No. 3.—Movement of Population.

Year.	Arrivals.						Departures.					
	By Sea.		By Land.		Total.	By Sea.		By Land.		Total.		
	Males.	Females	Males.	Females		Males.	Females	Males.	Females			
1906	... ...	50,257	29,208	75,352	38,518	193,335	47,797	27,624	75,658	38,773	189,852
1907	... ...	65,684	35,441	93,152	47,061	241,338	59,731	31,017	95,323	47,681	233,752
1908	... ...	66,156	35,433	94,885	48,685	245,159	60,474	33,047	99,282	50,745	243,548
1909	... ...	69,330	36,980	96,069	48,130	250,509	59,729	32,775	98,878	50,397	241,779
1910	... ...	72,421	39,104	108,870	54,821	275,216	62,093	34,421	109,941	56,568	263,023
1911	... ...	92,260	49,398	132,988	65,470	340,125	71,308	39,987	130,745	66,343	308,383
1912	... ...	106,187	57,601	147,629	73,980	385,397	81,722	43,288	141,032	72,236	338,278
1913	... ...	92,925	53,824	159,530	77,905	381,190	81,087	44,097	156,695	78,219	360,098
1914	... ...	91,413	51,730	167,833	89,183	400,156	98,626	47,311	172,769	86,719	405,425
1915	... ...	70,586	39,512	181,874	94,081	386,053	104,215	36,979	177,764	91,983	410,941
1916	... ...	58,913	36,198	197,954	105,076	398,141	112,469	36,652	189,561	104,175	442,857
Jan. to Sept., 1917	37,398	21,801	127,008	72,552	258,759	49,739	20,140	124,976	72,938	267,793		
" 1916	46,833	28,907	141,207	77,926	294,873	83,236	27,905	141,100	77,116	329,357		
July to Sept., 1917	9,492	3,818	37,153	17,314	67,777	11,123	3,231	35,860	18,745	68,959		
" 1916	13,025	7,639	41,197	21,810	83,671	21,765	7,539	40,029	20,427	89,760		

No. 4.—Countries whence Immigrants arrived.

Year.	Other Australian States.		United Kingdom	New Zealand.	Other Countries.	Total.
	By Land.	By Sea.				
1906	... ...	113,870	48,294	5,641	16,525	9,005
1907	... ...	140,213	58,734	8,464	21,588	12,339
1908	... ...	143,570	56,582	10,537	20,612	13,858
1909	... ...	144,199	55,285	15,057	23,040	12,928
1910	... ...	163,691	58,146	16,537	22,410	14,432
1911	... ...	198,458	71,262	24,217	27,008	19,180
1912	... ...	221,609	75,872	36,925	26,696	24,295
1913	... ...	234,441	71,490	30,318	23,284	21,657
1914	... ...	257,016	75,875	19,936	25,290	22,042
1915	... ...	275,955	65,736	7,299	18,037	19,026
1916	... ...	303,030	55,423	2,721	15,065	21,902
Jan. to Sept., 1917	199,560	32,972	361	8,906	16,960	258,759
" 1916	219,133	44,271	2,345	12,212	16,912	294,873
July to Sept., 1917	54,467	5,780	10	1,717	5,803	67,777
" 1916	63,007	11,082	670	3,210	5,702	83,671

No. 5.—Countries for which Emigrants departed.

Year.	Other Australian States.		United Kingdom	New Zealand.	Other Countries.	Total.
	By Land.	By Sea.				
1906	... ...	114,431	45,060	4,789	15,994	9,578
1907	... ...	143,004	53,333	5,176	21,201	11,038
1908	... ...	150,027	51,590	7,467	22,141	12,323
1909	... ...	149,275	54,756	6,766	17,812	13,170
1910	... ...	166,509	56,722	7,834	17,247	14,711
1911	... ...	197,088	66,922	8,837	18,593	16,943
1912	... ...	213,268	71,179	11,647	19,691	22,493
1913	... ...	234,914	68,923	13,002	20,767	22,492
1914	... ...	259,488	71,875	15,426	23,213	35,423
1915	... ...	269,747	58,811	6,506	17,927	57,950
1916	... ...	293,736	51,624	3,522	15,902	78,073
Jan. to Sept., 1917	197,914	30,140	3,346	7,025	29,368	267,793
" 1916	218,216	40,223	3,280	11,734	55,904	329,357
July to Sept., 1917	54,605	4,042	911	1,375	8,026	68,959
" 1916	60,456	5,825	1,235	3,269	14,975	89,760

No. 6.—Population—Metropolis.

Year.	Estimated Population at end of Year.			Annual Increase.		Mean Population.
	Sydney (including Shipping).	Suburbs.	Total.	Numerical.	Per cent.	
1907	112,000	465,180	577,180	17,380	3·10	568,500
1908	112,900	479,200	592,100	14,920	2·58	584,700
1909	120,060	485,240	605,900	13,800	2·33	599,000
1910	119,800	502,430	622,230	16,330	2·70	614,100
1911	118,800	538,000	656,800	34,570	5·56	639,500
1912	116,400	578,400	694,800	38,000	5·79	675,800
1913	115,900	609,500	725,400	30,600	4·40	671,100
1914	110,700	641,800	752,500	27,100	3·74	741,200
1915	104,200	658,800	763,000	10,500	1·31	757,750
1916	106,000	658,600	764,600	1,600	0·21	763,800
1917	106,000	671,300	777,300	12,700	1·66	771,000

NOTE.—The population of Ku-ring-gai Shire (14,820 on 31st December, 1917) is included above as from 1st January, 1911.

No. 7.—Vital Statistics—Metropolis.

Year.	Births.	Deaths.		Marriages.	Annual Rate per 1,000 Population.			Infantile Mortality.
		Total.	Under one year.		Births.	Deaths.	Marriages.	
1907	14,334	6,238	1,380	5,474	25·21	10·97	9·63	96·3
1908	14,861	6,036	1,229	5,974	25·42	10·32	10·22	82·7
1909	15,461	6,149	1,261	6,367	25·81	10·27	10·02	81·6
1910	16,204	6,365	1,329	6,931	26·39	10·36	11·29	82·0
1911	17,829	6,973	1,268	7,640	27·88	10·90	11·95	71·1
1912	20,140	7,681	1,530	8,923	29·80	11·37	13·20	76·0
1913	20,535	7,938	1,608	8,892	28·92	11·18	12·52	78·3
1914	20,821	7,603	1,452	9,479	28·09	10·26	12·79	69·7
1915	20,871	8,189	1,512	10,122	27·54	10·81	13·58	72·4
1916	20,856	8,156	1,428	9,009	27·31	10·66	11·80	68·5
1917	20,278	7,518	1,212	7,009	26·30	9·75	9·09	59·8
Jan.-Mar., 1918	4,734	1,633	311	.....	24·36	8·40	.....	65·7
" 1917	5,235	1,824	338	1,686	27·16	9·48	8·76	64·6
March, 1918	1,484	485	84	.....	22·91	7·49	.....	56·6
" 1917	1,783	578	91	540	27·72	9·00	8·40	51·0

No. 8.—Health of the Metropolis—March, 1918.

In calculating the averages for previous five years, due allowance has been made for increase in population.

Particulars.	March, 1918.	Average of March, for previous five years.	Causes of Death.			March, 1918.	Average of March, for previous five years.
			Cancer	Developmental Diseases of Infants.	Diseases of the Heart		
Births	1,484	1,884	.....	.....	.....	59	65
Deaths	485	654	.....	.....	.....	58	58
Illegitimate Births	100	121	.....	.....	.....	48	63
Deaths under 1	84	130	.....	.....	.....	39	38
" 1-4	39	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
" 5-64	239	317	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
" 65 and over	123	163	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Annual Rates per 1,000 of Population—							
Births	22·91	29·09	.....	.....	.....	17	29
Deaths	7·49	10·09	16	28
Illegitimate Births	1·54	1·87	10	26
Deaths under 1 per 1,000 Births	56·6	68·7

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No. 9.—Principal Causes of Death—1917 and 1916.

Causes of Death.	Sydney and Suburbs.						New South Wales.			
	1917.			1916.		1917.			1916.	
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Total.		
General Diseases—										
Typhoid Fever	20	10	30	71	71	33	104	209		
Measles	8	6	14	14	14	10	30	73		
Scarlet Fever	5	4	9	39	14	16	30	108		
Whooping-cough	14	20	34	103	85	88	173	190		
Diphtheria and Croup	39	40	79	121	124	126	250	321		
Influenza	8	15	23	27	49	40	89	153		
Dysentery	1	1	2	6	11	6	17	36		
Other Epidemic Diseases	18	3	21	22	31	19	50	43		
Purulent Infection, Septicæmia	6	6	12	21	38	15	53	52		
Tetanus	8	4	12	12	30	6	36	39		
Tuberculosis—Lungs	217	149	366	423	631	386	1,017	1,157		
Other Organs	31	28	59	70	71	58	129	133		
General	8	2	10	15	17	7	24	35		
Syphilis	29	11	40	24	43	13	56	35		
Cancer	348	402	750	706	774	717	1,491	1,468		
Rheumatism	14	27	41	50	47	67	114	130		
Diabetes	52	67	119	82	94	122	216	206		
Exophthalmic Goitre	...	13	13	5	1	20	21	15		
Anæmia, Chlorosis	41	37	78	83	69	69	138	150		
Other General Diseases	52	26	78	71	136	54	190	196		
Local Diseases—										
Meningitis	32	14	46	61	75	40	115	148		
Cerebro-Spinal Meningitis	20	18	38	73	56	42	98	148		
Diseases of Spinal Cord	35	24	59	74	75	57	132	156		
Hæmorrhage, &c., of Brain	149	164	313	327	377	333	710	755		
General Paralysis of Insane	48	6	54	63	69	8	77	91		
Convulsions of Infants	15	16	31	41	63	49	112	161		
Other Nervous Diseases	68	55	123	146	144	118	262	319		
Acute Endocarditis	39	13	52	62	61	25	86	124		
Organic Diseases of Heart	446	393	839	859	1,229	827	2,056	1,900		
Other Diseases Circulatory System	152	106	258	257	353	195	548	529		
Bronchitis	91	82	173	218	274	203	477	562		
Pneumonia, Broncho-pneumonia	282	186	468	591	652	411	1,063	1,417		
Other Diseases Respiratory System	76	55	131	112	181	118	299	274		
Diseases of Stomach	32	28	60	58	86	66	152	184		
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2)	198	152	350	425	427	314	741	1,075		
" (over 2)...	48	45	93	112	150	118	268	323		
Appendicitis	40	19	59	54	78	57	135	140		
Hernia, Intestinal Obstruction	31	37	68	83	82	72	154	174		
Cirrhosis of Liver...	47	31	78	64	89	40	129	130		
Other Diseases Digestive System...	55	68	123	103	111	142	253	252		
Nephritis	326	207	533	517	624	363	987	976		
Other Diseases Urinary System	74	22	96	92	175	45	220	200		
Diseases of Genital Organs	2	44	46	45	4	74	78	83		
Puerperal Condition	...	130	130	140	...	327	327	297		
Diseases of Skin, &c.	13	16	29	38	45	49	94	112		
Diseases of Bones, &c.	8	7	15	6	13	13	26	17		
Congenital Malformations	48	36	84	88	122	88	210	206		
Diseases of Early Infancy	330	29	559	609	816	604	1,420	1,503		
Senility	176	190	366	368	619	490	1,109	1,311		
Violence—										
Suicide	52	24	76	94	134	39	173	213		
Accident	246	75	321	323	750	223	973	992		
Homicide	7	7	14	17	15	19	34	37		
Wounds in Battle	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1		
Execution	2	2	2	...	2	...	2	2		
Not Classed (Open Verdict)	14	5	19	35	46	8	54	77		
Ill-defined Causes	12	10	22	35	112	55	167	216		
Total ...	4,133	3,385	7,518	8,156	10,459	7,510	17,969	19,854		

Approximate Mean Annual Death-rate per 1,000 of Population—

Sydney and Suburbs.

New South Wales.

1912-1916 10·84 10·60

1917 9·75

No. 10.—Trade.

Year.	Imports.			Exports.		
	Interstate.	Oversea.	Total.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Total.
1907	£ 18,595,804	£ 20,860,391	£ 39,456,195	£ 15,880,905	£ 32,894,073	£ 48,774,978
1908	£ 17,814,260	£ 19,828,486	£ 37,642,746	£ 14,105,050	£ 26,880,709	£ 40,985,759
1909	£ 17,146,943	£ 20,888,019	£ 38,034,962	£ 15,792,608	£ 26,044,789	£ 41,837,397
1910	* £ 12,623,428	£ 23,238,993	†	* £ 10,307,115	£ 32,035,451	†
1911	†	£ 27,343,428	†	†	£ 32,161,401	†
1912	†	£ 32,303,630	†	†	£ 32,958,529	†
1913	†	£ 32,350,663	†	†	£ 32,839,789	†
(Jan. to June) 1914	†	£ 16,677,336	†	†	£ 15,738,313	†
1914-15	†	£ 27,323,243	†	†	£ 28,107,025	†
1915-16	†	£ 33,379,698	†	†	£ 40,975,416	†
1916-17	†	£ 32,742,297	†	†	£ 42,068,333	†

* Information, 1st January to 13th September inclusive.

† Not available.

No. 11.—Trade Comparison—Oversea Imports—Monthly.

Month.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	(+) Increase. (-) Decrease in 1917-18.
July ...	£ 2,897,361	£ 3,284,693	£ 2,814,485	£ 2,871,984	£ 2,310,222	(-) 561,762
August ..	£ 2,660,299	£ 2,919,146	£ 3,532,624	£ 3,254,124	£ 1,300,343	(-) 1,953,781
September ...	£ 3,080,492	£ 2,088,007	£ 2,486,149	£ 3,054,850	£ 1,982,610	(-) 1,072,240
October ...	£ 2,638,289	£ 2,202,579	£ 3,245,746	£ 3,416,811	£ 2,936,604	(-) 480,207
November ...	£ 2,427,923	£ 2,248,877	£ 2,245,324	£ 3,116,342	£ 3,173,277	(+) 56,935
December ...	£ 3,220,290	£ 2,145,654	£ 2,342,661	£ 2,815,803	£ 2,546,297	(-) 269,506
January ...	£ 2,497,902	£ 2,360,881	£ 2,525,756	£ 3,412,759	£ 3,344,645	(-) 68,114
February ...	£ 2,510,873	£ 2,070,512	£ 2,728,772	£ 2,221,050	£ 2,920,621	(+) 699,571
March ...	£ 3,637,388	£ 2,309,687	£ 2,814,847	£ 2,581,198	£ 1,867,795	(-) 713,403
Total (9 months)	£ 25,570,817	£ 21,630,036	£ 24,736,364	£ 26,744,921	£ 22,382,414	(-) 4,362,507

No. 12.—Principal Articles Imported Oversea, Annually.

Article.	1914-15.		1915-16.		1916-17.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Ale and Beer—Bottle...	gal	849,380	£137,023	531,014	94,928	256,332
Bulk ...	"	98,159	8,642	13,390	1,299	175
Apparel and Attire ...	...	.....	802,082	.....	888,053	.....
Socks and Stockings ...	...	.....	342,932	.....	449,916	.....
Bags and Sacks—						
Bran, Chaff, &c. ...	doz.	621,506	158,728	478,951	161,267	275,279
Corn and Flour ...	"	1,175,870	376,468	1,227,292	426,049	1,098,512
Woolpacks ...	No.	1,223,680	164,577	1,090,333	155,040	968,111
Other ...	doz.	72,814	16,067	52,875	12,018	58,626
Bags, Purses, N.E.I. ...	"	.....	77,106	.....	101,866	.....
Blankets, and Blanketing ...	...	.....	5,672	.....	55,598	.....
Books (Printed) &c. ...	...	.....	229,322	.....	223,267	.....
Boots and Shoes ...	...	.....	296,099	.....	170,350	.....
Bullion—						
Gold—Bar, Ingots, &c.	oz.	76,013	290,692	121,010	489,193	49,699
Silver—Bar, Ingot, &c.	oz.	9,002	991	495	53	3,539
Canvas and Duck ...	...	.....	123,498	.....	231,798	.....
Carpets and Carpeting ...	...	.....	140,706	.....	166,772	.....
Cement (Portland) ...	cwt.	175,097	18,027	113,736	18,351	1,957
Clocks and Watches ...	...	.....	102,690	...	156,507	.....
Cocoa and Chocolate ...	lb.	1,723,804	124,399	2,630,858	203,732	2,221,400
Confectionery, N.E.I. ...	lb.	2,820,069	154,855	1,616,894	77,190	1,015,290
Copper—						
Pipes and Tubes (plain)	cwt.	6,119	29,056	2,948	18,432	1,807
Coppa ...	cwt.	305,645	295,030	269,728	277,827	248,247
Cordage and Twines—						
Sewing Silks, &c. ...	...	.....	180,457	.....	199,561	.....
Cosies, Cushions, &c. ...	...	.....	36,067	.....	28,474	.....
Cutlery, N.E.I. ...	...	.....	119,763	.....	127,706	.....
Drugs and Chemicals—						
Cream of Tartar ...	cwt.	14,533	93,771	28,846	207,460	8,672
Other ...	"	.....	147,766	.....	161,603	.....
Earthenware, &c. ...	...	.....	111,344	.....	111,620	...
Electrical Articles—						
Cable and Wire covered	cwt.	29,666	137,979	42,882	190,946	27,974
Fancy Goods ...	...	.....	150,094	.....	161,330	.....
Fish—Preserved in tins, &c.	lb.	7,427,313	238,727	10,442,557	332,568	8,616,430
Floor Cloths and Coverings ...	...	.....	190,167	.....	167,455	.....
Fruits, Fresh—Apples	central	56,535	59,733	64,560	70,716	44,173
Bananas ...	"	130,666	97,273	190,412	109,320	254,323
Other ...	...	.....	18,695	.....	23,222	11,490
Furniture ...	...	.....	70,441	.....	44,724	.....
Gloves ...	...	.....	78,600	.....	71,711	.....
Grain—Maize ...	centsals	357,546	133,203	1,154,634	449,949	19,547
Oats ...	"	256,038	137,584	518,755	276,428	201
Rice ...	"	211,818	87,035	545,111	239,074	232,232
Hats and Caps ...	...	.....	197,164	.....	224,625	.....
Hessians ...	...	.....	172,885	.....	153,930	.....
Instruments—						
Kinematographs, &c.	...	.....	161,663	.....	178,507	.....
Pianos ...	No.	3,862	111,603	4,806	141,641	4,465
Parts ...	...	.....	18,070	.....	19,546	.....
Iron and Steel—						
Bar, Rod, Angle, Tee	cwt.	617,364	273,818	580,650	331,143	474,982
Girders, Beams ...	"	238,426	80,865	140,792	76,037	75,348
Pig ...	"	157,004	27,253	147,620	34,497	64,379
Plate and Sheet—						
Galvanised ...	"	553,694	482,836	476,222	692,787	207,625
Not galvanised ...	"	281,034	113,618	289,949	161,305	170,064
Jewellery ...	...	.....	106,114	.....	88,892	.....
Precious stones, unset ...	...	.....	157,883	.....	154,521	.....
Leather ...	...	.....	152,803	.....	117,915	.....
Machines and Machinery—						
Agricultural ...	...	.....	208,664	.....	185,353	.....
Electrical ...	...	.....	386,487	.....	403,855	.....
Engines ...	...	.....	386,924	.....	164,700	.....
Mining ...	...	.....	29,652	.....	25,138	.....
Motive Power ...	...	.....	117,722	.....	84,558	06,014

No. 12.—Principal Articles Imported Oversea, Annually—continued.

Article.	1914-15.		1915-16.		1916-17.*	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Machines and Machinery—		£		£		£
Sewing	...	72,423	...	103,565	...	109,004
Other	...	359,937	...	326,991	...	883,010
Matches	...	46,926	...	109,423	...	40,745
Medicines	...	192,546	...	208,818	...	251,954
Metals, Manufactures—						
Pipes and Tubes	...	291,524	...	379,474	...	299,080
Wire	...	244,950	...	256,697	...	173,831
Wire Netting	...	55,085	...	15,547	...	2,896
Miscellaneous	...	1,103,974	...	941,456	...	979,111
Oils in Bulk—						
Benzine	...	2,938,909	151,304	5,132,998	274,284	5,168,196
Benzoline, &c.	...	1,462,435	79,509	1,669,396	90,566	1,516,901
Kerosene	...	6,758,234	176,265	8,112,145	196,680	6,050,952
Lubricating Mineral	...	1,724,118	89,560	2,785,117	150,481	2,683,720
Paints & Colours prep'd or use	cwt.	20,372	46,576	22,075	55,268	15,460
Paper—Printing	...	370,893	...	427,668	...	728,682
Writing	...	90,564	...	129,896	...	207,358
Piece Goods—						
Cotton, Linen	...	1,631,126	...	2,047,194	...	2,534,328
Flannels	...	7,031	...	64,903	...	67,704
Horsehair Cloth	...	16,254	...	13,707	...	17,539
Rubberized Waterproof	...	16,937	...	15,381	...	12,794
Silk	...	648,807	...	706,967	...	704,941
Velvets, Velveteens	...	254,973	...	275,309	...	313,289
Woollens	...	808,476	...	1,138,104	...	1,296,101
N.E.I.	...	60,437	...	91,230	...	195,858
Other	...	66,801	...	83,992	...	103,257
Rails, Fish Plates, &c.	...	459,205	...	80,327	...	11,123
Rubber Manufacturers	...	205,035	...	536,752	...	493,006
Specie—Bronze	...	2	...	Nil.	...	207
Gold	...	3,439	...	2,375	...	...
Silver	...	123,069	...	4,784	...	26,910
Spirits—Brandy, bottled	gal.	52,920	48,000	10,326	10,056	25,725
bulk	"	99,086	31,293	67,083	26,090	138,826
Gin—British	...	61,985	17,394	55,504	16,551	59,448
Hollands, Geneva	"	79,360	14,012	65,611	11,872	39,188½
Schnapps	...	64,383	22,954	99,698	36,024	68,673
Rum—Bottled	...	4,053	2,356	2,932	1,790	1,241
Bulk	"	127,678	23,003	72,650	15,777	27,982
Whisky—Bottled	...	72,236	40,255	66,895	41,853	25,176
Bulk	"	997,305	343,606	770,126	330,225	916,877
Stationery	...	142,381	...	139,995	...	180,883
Sugar—Cane	...	178,839	121,569	1,131,644	1,005,018	1,031,892
Tea	...	18,692,523	709,289	20,419,659	913,285	19,373,545
Timber—						
Dressed N.E.I.	...sup. ft.	13,420,353	121,731	3,195,255	34,067	770,865
Logs not sawn	"	8,866,378	37,982	5,071,861	20,453	598,289
N.Z. White Pine	"	42,369,240	257,187	36,764,874	228,424	42,044,303
Undressed N.E.I.	"	105,084,796	663,197	77,193,799	561,546	73,527,824
Tobacco—						
Manufactured N.E.I.	lb.	1,482,692	124,174	1,069,800	86,533	1,330,271
Unmanufactured	"	5,953,076	308,842	8,725,123	501,435	7,808,105
Cigars	...	132,912	57,398	89,258	43,930	82,128½
Cigarettes	...	61,641	23,914	74,332	25,954	81,268½
Tools of Trade, not being machines	...	...	206,680	...	225,235	...
Trimmings and Ornaments	...	...	193,460	...	186,164	...
Vehicles—						
Bicycles, &c., and parts	...	91,289	...	124,637	...	126,466
Motor Car Bodies	...	67,095	...	122,126	...	111,104
Chassis	...	346,917	...	545,242	...	425,430
Other Vehicles and parts	...	154,221	...	179,874	...	206,182
Wines—Sparkling	gal.	10,945	23,036	13,318	28,570	20,807
Still, bottle	"	18,998	13,582	19,609	12,806	19,397
Still, bulk	"	15,843	5,037	13,491	4,152	7,614
Yarns	...	60,178	...	187,745	...	326,265
All other Articles	...	6,199,087	...	8,391,267	...	7,073,235
Total	...	27,323,243	...	33,379,698	...	32,742,297

NEW SOUTH WALES

No. 13.—Principal Articles Exported Oversea Annually.

Article.	1914-15.		1915-16.		1916-17.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Ale and Beer—Bottled ... gal.	114,327	£18,789	108,520	£18,873	143,357	£24,729
Bulk ...	3,862	356	728	47	111,105	10,110
Ammonia, Sulphate ... cwt.	59,012	£38,071	80,853	£65,218	68,808	£73,203
Animals Living—						
Cattle, ordinary ... No.	313	£1,837	103	£538	128	£2,759
Horses, ordinary ... "	218	9,624	Nil.	Nil.	3,310	75,944
Sheep, ordinary ... "	4,703	5,799	852	£1,373	1,441	3,000
Sheep, breeding ... "	808	9,869	230	2,890	277	5,477
Apparel and Attire ...	...	74,642	...	£127,605	...	£101,493
Biscuits ...	... lbs.	3,068,299	41,199	2,696,122	41,449	3,227,998
Boats, Launches ...	...	...	7,800	...	5,004	4,357
Bones ...	... cwt.	11,473	7,643	6,963	4,772	9,881
Books—printed ...	...	38,913	...	35,785	...	35,306
Boots, Shoes—Leather ...	...	£15,028	...	£19,912	...	£37,253
Bullion—						
Gold—Bar, Ingot, etc. ozs.	45,768	£56,977	10,315	£35,039	374	£1,479
In Matte ... "	38,466	£154,110	41,260	£161,594	32,924	£126,607
Silver—Bar, Ingot, etc. "	816,071	£84,820	64,094	£73,496	358,992	54,410
In Matte ... "	2,311,945	231,354	2,827,201	309,045	2,178,451	313,990
Butter ...	... lbs.	23,336,327	1,106,919	£4,128,433	£254,793	24,493,305
Cheese ...	...	347,437	10,157	76,016	4,788	1,847,267
Coal ...	... tons	1,370,989	719,809	927,225	506,361	646,547
Coke ...	... "	14,247	£15,011	25,219	29,107	34,709
Concentrates—						
Silver, Silver Lead ... cwt.	106,783	£57,849	Nil.	Nil.	...	...
Tin ...	...	£1,310	4,608	3,672	12,802	...
Zinc ...	...	382,224	74,323	60,785	91,260	£100,469
Other ...	...	4,208	8,433	2,427	13,949	656
Confectionery ...	... lbs.	151,261	7,544	137,782	7,908	281,897
Copper—Ingots ...	... cwt.	464,688	1,546,601	601,138	2,932,340	676,181
In Matte ... "	31,230	107,783	41,366	197,441	14,494	£5,364
Drugs, Chemicals, n.e.i. ...	...	16,943	...	21,047	...	32,089
Fruits, Dried—						
Currants ... lbs.	266,507	3,833	182,207	3,730	2,522,065	60,908
Raisins ... "	207,662	3,357	317,183	9,163	485,551	14,384
Fruits, Fresh—						
Apples ... centals	7,901	7,023	5,677	5,309	7,414	7,245
Citrus ..	"	11,418	9,468	19,683	13,997	24,293
Furniture ...	...	...	7,013	...	8,732	10,757
Glue Pieces, Sinews ... cwt.	14,435	6,321	13,276	6,135	17,636	12,987
Glycerine, unrefined ... lbs.	201,992	4,727	218,675	5,803	423,427	12,970
Grain—						
Maize ...	...	6,133	2,530	2,084	928	25,223
Oats ...	...	5,122	3,580	85,325	33,669	30,694
Wheat ...	...	1,606,284	535,856	5,556,733	2,766,759	10,960,345
Bran, Pollard, Sharps ... "	115,703	45,729	63,089	26,255	123,020	40,745
Flour (Wheaten) ... "	412,830	211,488	968,761	594,124	1,931,994	1,189,395
Hair—Other ...	...	196,887	12,842	336,765	12,660	324,441
Hats, Caps, Bonnets ...	...	...	5,348	...	9,397	...
Hay and Chaff ...	cwt.	7,238	2,479	3,840	1,433	2,859
Hoofs ...	...	561	218	4,518	1,254	3,026
Horns ...	...	...	1,736	...	3,455	2,826
Jams and Jellies ...	... lbs.	1,411,998	24,722	5,600,818	101,722	13,000,812
Jewellery ...	...	...	5,487	...	7,730	...
Precious Stones, unset ...	...	6,549	...	14,359	...	7,141
Lard ...	...	95,142	3,023	73,485	3,139	561,659
Lead—In Matte ...	cwt.	683,919	552,594	689,303	767,627	529,580
Pig ...	...	1,067,753	1,056,867	971,709	1,356,714	1,604,677
Sheet and Piping ...	"	11,657	14,616	9,710	15,368	12,714
Leather ...	...	...	594,491	...	564,114	623,220
Leather Manufactures, n.e.i. ...	...	17,443	...	13,355	...	12,554
Manures—Bondust ... cwt.	128,000	40,858	71,795	22,563	35,507	12,295
Superphosphates ... "	52,995	£15,779	228,577	45,714	171,557	37,719

No. 13.—Principal Articles Exported Oversea, Annually—continued.

Article.	1914-15.		1915-16.		1916-17.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Meats—Bacon and Hams lbs. Preserved by C.P.—	178,872	£ 8,564	85,776	£ 4,680	234,076	£ 9,954
Beef lbs.	23,626,403	444,561	784,000	18,509	10,453,222	227,147
Mutton car.	{ 1,639,355	{ 317,102	{ 268,764	{ 430,780	{ 22,088,432	{ 494,300
Lamb car.	{ 76,965,279	{ 1,253,127	{ 14,124,161	{ 210,022	{ 7,939,660	{ 207,111
Lamb lb.	{ 565,909	{ 389,839	{ 358,419	{ 274,989	{ 10,718,922	{ 760,331
Lamb lb.	{ 19,478,243	{ 12,318,924	{ 10,718,922	{ 607,711	{ 62,744	{ 62,744
Rabbits and Hares ... prs	7,546,446	393,179	9,487,687	607,711	8,365,107	386,097
Potted, Concentrated...	...	187,628	...	45,465	...	58,348
Preserved in tins, &c.... lb.	25,012,609	925,334	4,123,668	161,422	...	18,489
Medicines... ...	...	48,147	...	63,694	...	175,957
Metals—Antimony and Compounds ... ...	...	889	...	43,873	...	...
Metal Manufactures ...	...	110,577	...	196,680	...	175,957
Oils—Cocoanut cwt.	84,619	174,964	82,165	163,900	29,505	79,852
Onions "	43,055	21,778	37,439	15,448	63,035	25,654
Ores—Copper "	58,527	35,176	69,872	45,192	...	...
Gold Ore, &c "	7,067	14,329	2,385	5,394	...	...
Molybdenite "	1,619	40,961	2,569	58,891	3,525	80,680
Silver and Silver-Lead ...	24,738	20,961	Nil.	Nil.	...	...
Tin "	22,261	104,320	27,167	151,382	24,665	147,165
Wolfram "	8,053	40,173	17,642	158,850	19,651	181,048
Other "	36,625	19,223	40,735	46,595	24,618	37,466
Potatoes "	32,972	11,683	22,902	12,449	52,583	21,762
Rubber Manufactures ...	...	22,526	...	24,739	...	65,314
Sausage Casings ...	...	25,058	...	31,706	...	62,393
Seeds ... ...	...	14,594	...	13,807	...	26,497
Skins and Hides—						
Hides (Cattle) No.	596,796	810,157	256,103	328,178	60,436	110,044
Hides (Horse) "	1,608	1,187	706	706	175	166
Rabbit and Hare lb.	4,259,797	155,411	4,352,640	210,935	4,721,480	392,453
Sheep with Wool No.	2,783,026	495,237	2,174,774	386,119	700,620	208,075
Sheep without Wool "	588,056	25,372	1,272,438	61,936	1,509,432	109,817
Other ... ...	...	113,957	...	272,022	...	288,771
Soap—Toilet, Fancy ... lb.	110,349	6,518	122,106	8,195	152,354	9,964
Other "	2,774,627	43,049	2,917,258	53,001	2,624,394	51,844
Specie—Bronze ...	...	715	...	295	...	2,755,593
Gold ... ...	...	1,025,011	...	9,043,631	...	33,797
Silver ... ...	...	51,768	...	32,385	...	17,502
Stationery ...	...	11,205	...	16,141	...	24,203
Sugar—Cane cwt.	366,236	317,327	21,163	21,522	21,708	498,124
Tallow, unrefined ... "	549,951	790,015	128,570	227,881	225,522	3,421
Timber—Dressed	... s. ft.	663,507	7,993	382,522	252,901	134,654
Undressed "	18,891,889	195,368	15,878,754	156,355	11,776,202	877
Logs, not sawn "	321,119	2,920	217,283	1,680	99,509	448,158
Tin Ingots cwt.	12,612	93,163	38,946	324,929	47,368	82,058
Tobacco — Manufactured lb.	781,925	62,368	986,625	82,784	993,866	18,724
Cigarettes "	20,020	6,990	119,956	25,960	60,992	4,791
Wines—Sparkling ... gal.	1,891	3,391	2,930	5,816	2,489	10,997
Still, bottle "	18,930	10,658	26,407	14,981	29,179	23,729
Still, bulk "	66,212	12,744	5,277	19,404	119,559	5,016
Wood, Articles—Casks, Shooks	...	4,095	...	5,156	...	9,991
Other ... ...	...	9,107	...	7,678	...	...
Wool—Greasy ... lb.	{ 591,834	{ 7,800,718	{ 652,069	{ 10,158,459	{ 480,416	{ 10,408,056
lb.	{ 203,460,397	{ 215,212,159	{ 178,660	{ 157,806,810	{ 98,450	{ 2,191,868
Scoured and Washed { lb.	{ 131,817	{ 1,954,957	{ 42,050,208	{ 3,052,187	{ 23,699,500	{ 2,191,868
Tops lb.	4,095,966	511,021	4,981,975	680,656	4,869,452	1,204,570
All other Articles ...	...	1,548,194	...	1,965,541	...	2,422,770
Total ... ...	...	28,107,025	...	40,975,416	...	42,068,333

No. 14.—Imports Oversea during March, and during the nine months,
July to March.

Article.	March.				July to March.			
	1918.		1917.		1918.		1917.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Ale, Beer—Bottle ... gal.	787	551	10,079	2,062	36,841	10,770	236,181	54,673
Bulk ... "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Apparel and Attire ...	...	63,436	...	86,972	...	598,745	...	882,304
Socks and Stockings ...	...	28,046	...	23,591	...	256,553	...	383,874
Bags and Sacks—Bran, Chaff, &c. doz.	27,750	10,230	13,875	4,166	260,568	92,932	181,894	64,491
Corn and Flour ... "	10,325	4,607	60,890	21,037	1,084,975	414,709	1,795,787	522,644
Woolpacks ... No.	27,150	6,548	17,250	2,620	594,500	95,675	530,917	80,755
Other ... doz.	...	...	2,313	573	21,483	5,528	37,089	8,150
Bags, Purses, n.e.i. ....	...	2,789	...	5,615	...	53,384	...	95,632
Blankets and Blanketing ...	...	43	...	5,730	...	5,332	...	52,452
Books (printed), &c. ....	...	15,655	...	16,014	...	177,342	...	171,405
Boots and Shoes ...	...	7,947	...	14,994	...	112,149	...	186,543
Bullion—Gold—Bar, ingot, &c. oz.	1,684	4,618	809	1,949	137,320	557,466	36,369	143,921
Silver " "	33,985	6,533	...	...	370,264	72,700	3,279	461
Canvas and Duck ...	...	6,241	...	13,019	...	123,766	...	172,626
Carpets and Carpeting ...	...	7,629	...	9,862	...	129,622	...	147,704
Cement (Portland) ... ewt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	19
Clocks and Watches ...	...	12,172	...	11,622	...	73,098	...	112,921
Cocoa and Chocolate ... lb.	56,795	3,729	175,565	8,793	1,243,500	53,568	2,554,891	186,080
Confectionery, n.e.i. ... "	3,365	551	52,532	2,166	164,196	9,751	974,949	51,923
Copper, Pipes and Tubes ... cwt.	14	251	117	1,304	516	6,695	1,812	11,775
Copra ... "	19,295	24,236	15,065	18,378	362,636	449,382	181,901	200,348
Cordage & Twines—Sewing Silks, &c. ...	...	25,619	...	23,859	...	268,760	...	251,000
Counterpanes, Table Covers, Cosies, Cushions, &c. ...	...	12,853	...	11,789	...	127,500	...	174,982
Cutlery, n.e.i. ....	...	7,643	...	11,669	...	107,717	...	109,570
Drugs and Chemicals—								
Cream of Tartar ... cwt.	1,482	22,199	2	18	10,479	126,946	6,922	44,923
Earthenware, &c. ....	...	6,401	...	5,182	...	57,112	...	76,707
Electrical Articles—Cable and Wire, covered ... cwt.	1,859	16,192	922	8,699	6,098	60,745	24,975	173,934
Fancy Goods ...	...	...	...	9,589	...	117,008	...	127,682
Fish—Preserved in tins, &c. lb.	471,391	18,992	823,912	16,204	6,188,042	307,072	7,845,006	275,407
Floor Cloths and Coverings ...	...	11,830	...	14,709	...	152,276	...	170,877
Fruits, fresh—Apples ... entl.	...	...	357	594	17,230	20,606	24,173	46,103
Bananas ... "	17,954	11,255	19,727	10,894	94,881	58,839	196,282	106,337
Other ... "	381	413	2	3	1,213	1,254	10,149	19,059
Furniture ...	...	1,222	...	1,597	...	12,829	...	24,028
Gloves ...	...	10,990	...	10,503	...	89,067	...	76,718
Grain—Maize ... entl.	...	...	1,429	282	62	109	19,064	6,800
Oats ... "	...	...	36	30	203	143	194	117
Rice ... "	9,376	9,812	1,591	1,108	172,841	97,457	26,464	19,150
Hats and Caps ...	...	5,810	...	4,663	...	99,788	...	126,397
Hessians ...	...	15,191	...	16,430	...	153,540	...	131,492
Instruments—Kinematographs, &c.	...	707	...	25,749	...	3,420	...	180,586
Pianos ... No.	84	3,460	241	8,000	4,405	128,401	3,482	97,375
Parts ...	...	3,235	...	1,993	...	33,140	...	23,169
Iron and Steel—								
Bar, Rod, Angle, Tee ... cwt.	1,850	4,102	33,401	30,451	79,704	112,985	422,367	363,413
Girders, Beams, &c. ... "	2,465	3,472	15,525	12,513	12,004	13,183	68,636	51,690
Pig ... "	...	...	2,984	1,994	18,415	11,744	50,445	13,049
Plate and Sheet—Galvanised ...	3,284	8,949	10,771	15,496	64,803	143,478	201,719	320,039
Not galvanised ... "	369	824	9,272	8,058	32,840	43,837	153,562	109,802
Jewellery ...	...	2,583	...	5,364	...	53,576	...	68,253
Precious Stones, unset ...	...	33,299	...	3,629	...	158,816	...	112,958
Leather ...	...	1,955	...	18,356	...	67,024	...	164,544
Machines and Machinery—								
Agricultural ...	...	13,586	...	31,913	...	176,748	...	191,737
Electrical ...	...	20,992	...	42,343	...	204,328	...	334,307
Engines ...	...	6,385	...	8,713	...	53,096	...	96,595
Mining ...	...	2,468	...	2,145	...	22,618	...	20,069
Motive Power ...	...	1,437	...	11,769	...	80,099	...	78,364
Sewing ...	...	4,104	...	6,822	...	96,152	...	85,193
Other ...	...	47,592	...	119,208	...	539,552	...	733,581

No. 14.—Imports Oversea during February, and during the nine months,
July to March—continued.

Article.	March.				July to March.			
	1918.		1917.		1918.		1917.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Matches ... gross boxes	16,750	£ 2,692	8,894	£ 1,197	393,610	£ 53,655	245,637	£ 36,350
Medicines ...	...	£ 11,034	...	£ 13,081	...	£ 153,802	...	£ 197,704
Metals, Manufactures—								
Pipes and Tubes ...	...	8,724	...	16,731	...	157,341	...	280,832
Wire ...	...	7,638	...	11,814	...	218,693	...	148,685
Wire Netting ...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	1,942
Miscellaneous ...	...	65,065	...	60,715	...	275,588	...	782,743
Oils, Bulk—Benzine ... gal.	621,386	42,795	182,780	12,065	3,884,396	297,651	3,923,938	305,355
Benzoline, &c. ... "	40,084	4,201	100,016	7,290	1,198,505	98,477	1,119,635	79,112
Kerosene ... "	...	...	368,101	10,654	2,927,902	87,677	3,877,730	100,571
Lubricating (Mineral) ... "	210,966	20,869	200,891	12,297	1,540,179	142,937	2,137,803	116,518
Paints and Colours (prepared) ... cwt.	421	1,125	3,211	8,369	10,042	24,916	47,652	110,421
Paper—Printing ...	...	15,861	...	75,001	...	304,129	...	568,978
Writing ...	...	4,966	...	11,361	...	11,322	...	181,723
Piece Goods—Cotton, Linen ...	180,599	...	157,142	...	2,08,555	...	2,198,583	
Flannels ...	...	428	...	2,727	...	6,823	...	69,746
Horsehair Cloth ...	...	261	...	1,196	...	12,115	...	12,278
Rubbered Waterproof ...	...	1,819	...	532	...	17,596	...	12,932
Silk ...	...	70,525	...	33,977	...	780,457	...	539,238
Velvets, Velveteens ...	...	26,647	...	20,067	...	301,018	...	265,770
Woollens ...	...	46,935	...	94,799	...	692,677	...	1,158,481
N.E.I. ...	...	11,905	...	22,245	...	90,764	...	158,312
Other ...	...	5,268	...	5,622	...	103,751	...	92,320
Rails, Fishplates, &c. ...	...	...	...	3,797	...	242	...	10,066
Rubber Manufacturers ...	...	31,687	...	29,528	...	318,117	...	388,908
Specie—Bronze ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	206
Gold ...	...	...	...	...	250,000	...	...
Silver ...	...	...	...	3,700	...	26,422	...	14,425
Spirits—Brandy, Bottled ... gal.	10	12	614	556	6,608	£ 8,383	25,015	25,629
Brandy, Bulk ... "	541	727	1,809	1,017	22,015	18,014	105,903	60,963
Gin—British ... "	500	309	2,464	706	14,718	9,821	49,678	19,156
Hollands, Geneva ... "	...	...	279	49	2,726	1,411	25,266	7,778
Schnapps ... "	...	...	344	141	12,586	5,678	59,471	24,828
Rum, Bottled ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,251	1,302
Rum, Bulk ...	2,704	823	2,734	793	22,078	8,371	24,698	9,414
Whisky, Bottled ...	1,460	1,130	1,410	1,374	14,944	12,492	26,488	21,868
Whisky, Bulk ...	56,989	46,004	91,616	63,109	446,480	374,197	860,097	560,674
Stationery ...	...	1,801	...	10,147	...	99,121	...	153,460
Sugar—Cane ... ewt.	8	11	111,814	100,638	234,543	165,684	717,298	653,600
Tea ...	...	lb.	338,695	18,037	1,683,381	66,082	15,954,315	657,991
Timber—Dressed, n.e.i. sup. ft.	1,545	17	34,589	269	52,432	1,159	708,713	11,264
Logs, not sawn ...	...	4,269	74	22,966	192	217,047	1,182	436,823
N.Z. White Pine ...	2,075,418	15,414	1,895,006	11,396	22,604,811	170,042	30,552,116	198,858
Undressed, n.e.i. ...	2,015,000	71,402	7,212,153	52,069	61,930,003	418,438	53,808,983	456,833
Tobacco—Manufactured, n.e.i. lb.	31,924	3,204	128,097	8,405	265,684	16,591	926,991	70,128
Unmanufactured ...	128,032	9,555	2,202,088	134,945	408,839	32,064	5,178,850	304,145
Cigars ...	...	9,364	4,839	5,478	4,720	6,3,680	36,369	62,161
Cigarettes ...	...	2,883	1,087	3,180	1,522	41,174	16,434	67,227
Tools of Trade ...	...	10,565	...	20,282	...	154,250	...	208,275
Trimmings and Ornaments ...	10,706	...	10,604	...	140,297	...	136,267	
Vehicles, Bicycles, &c., and parts ...	12,598	...	11,167	...	83,843	...	83,037	
Motor Car Bodies ...	...	5,138	...	6,522	...	87,773	...	76,079
Motor Car Chassis ...	...	17,376	...	28,805	...	311,165	...	310,964
Other Vehicles and parts ...	7,008	...	13,153	...	142,361	...	174,338	
Wines—Sparkling ... gal.	57	173	379	904	2,952	7,010	8,245	17,711
Still, bottled ... "	997	496	80	79	11,261	9,796	16,583	11,836
Still, bulk ... "	421	151	899	239	2,670	1,297	6,36	2,086
Yarns ...	...	...	8,049	...	20,410	...	140,384	...
All other Articles ...	...	512,001	...	642,500	...	5,544,65	...	5,745,274
Total ... £	...	£ 1,267,795	...	£ 2,581,193	...	£ 22,382,414	...	£ 26,744,921

No. 15.—Trade with Principal Countries.

Country.	1890.	1900.	1905.	1910.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.
Imports.							
Australian States	... 10,049,648	10,164,080	14,938,885	12,623,428*			
Overseas—							
United Kingdom	... 8,628,007	9,923,117	8,602,288	14,385,633	15,367,746	15,608,510	15,722,209
Canada...	... 18,784	114,321	73,443	356,593	944,518	981,845	887,378
Fiji ...	... 99,853	60,831	43,232	161,894	247,650	594,632	1,038,521
Hong Kong ...	... 271,730	67,928	89,351	95,450	151,710	200,879	198,899
India and Ceylon	... 239,070	601,741	717,948	1,135,359	1,631,131	2,021,610	2,023,349
New Zealand ...	... 932,073	1,348,605	1,369,001	1,180,011	1,151,271	1,702,753	1,452,899
South Africa ...	... 55	1,013	5,256	20,312	25,550	401,026	89,377
Straits Settlements	... 27,148	40,391	82,830	132,245	231,731	305,992	372,184
Other British ...	... 6,685	118,929	67,165	158,494	188,324	225,901	222,945
Belgium ...	... 130,819	147,661	222,994	555,298	263,510	1,629	7,955
China ...	... 241,840	190,456	28,631	38,720	53,918	116,838	57,453
France ...	... 117,871	270,084	138,028	166,986	99,841	130,721	64,996
Germany ...	... 639,475	1,105,664	864,289	1,288,574	497,372	19,549	20,028
Italy ...	... 23,961	92,732	73,757	129,246	200,666	333,774	179,434
Japan ...	... 22,040	122,041	145,257	335,320	660,389	1,274,348	1,451,040
New Caledonia ...	... 83,920	28,509	18,399	39,242	37,411	43,569	34,759
Philippine Islands ...	... 4,414	49,240	27,854	37,492	41,841	73,638	31,507
South Sea Islands ...	... 40,214	107,488	103,142	164,530	\$	\$	\$
United States ...	... 859,102	2,557,961	1,636,069	2,150,953	4,320,904	7,374,260	7,367,597
Other Foreign...	... 178,295	448,279	176,189	706,641	1,207,760	1,968,224	1,519,757
Total, Overseas	... 12,565,356	17,396,991	14,485,123	23,238,993	27,323,243	33,379,698	32,742,297
Total, Imports	... 22,615,004	27,561,071	29,424,008	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports.							
Australian States	... 10,990,593	9,979,190	12,263,472	10,307,115†			
Overseas—							
United Kingdom	... 6,623,431	8,273,272	10,222,422	13,318,099	16,258,252	15,320,054	23,906,117
Canada ...	... 10	66,403	41,520	76,866	362,016	650,264	250,388
Fiji ...	... 98,951	183,579	245,152	410,926	379,326	289,836	377,846
Hong Kong ...	... 255,050	218,986	424,460	414,042	383,601	252,759	114,490
India and Ceylon	... 257,300	174,296	1,330,189	187,128	355,307	573,335	955,049
New Zealand ...	... 294,138	826,662	934,661	1,319,358	1,767,086	2,421,292	1,967,562
South Africa ...	... 1,014	755,487	371,727	289,812	753,499	128,016	154,510
Straits Settlements	... 34,347	39,898	95,995	246,513	211,588	263,623	351,474
Other British ...	... 27,469	49,586	89,969	136,742	368,113	497,660	1,907,054
Belgium ...	... 1,011,846	620,349	1,787,163	2,970,187	203,527	420	.....
China ...	... 1,037	68,004	318,159	64,192	50,546	67,220	64,990
France ...	... 233,924	1,024,300	3,570 246	4,232,137	610,879	1,498,631	1,407,457
Germany ...	... 404,280	844,504	2,771,396	4,934,474	150,619	.....	.....
Italy ...	... 24,498	61,132	176,770	234,419	570,572	1,934,012	1,276,780
Japan ...	... 7,156	133,989	377,451	524,598	1,573,184	2,354,584	2,663,270
New Caledonia ...	... 193,396	179,761	135,446	115,458	158,794	179,377	251,495
Philippine Islands ...	... 16,410	88,043	183,853	226,134	129,591	52,508	124,663
South Sea Islands ...	... 45,290	126,834	141,381	214,651	\$	\$	\$
United States ...	... 1,300,375	3,981,242	602,145	865,326	2,721,910	13,132,683	3,776,345
Other Foreign...	... 225,362	468,999	698,429	1,254,389	1,098,615	1,359,142	2,518,843
Total, Overseas	... 11,055,344	18,185,326	24,518,534	32,035,451	28,107,025	40,975,416	42,068,333
Total, Exports	... 22,045,937	28,164,516	36,782,006	.....	.....	.....	.....

* Imports, 1st January to 13th September inclusive. † Exports, 1st January to 13th September inclusive. ‡ Not available.

§ Included in "Other Foreign."

No. 16.—Principal Articles Imported at Sydney during March, 1918.
(Compiled from returns supplied by Sydney Harbour Trust.)

Article.	Oversea.*			Interstate.			State.	
	Quantity.	Measure- ment.		Quantity.	Measure- ment.	Value.	Quantity.	Measure- ment.
Agricultural Implements	tons	99	257	200	134	11,315	2	I
Ale, Beer, and Stout	...	.....	.....	274	4,349	.....	44	
Animals—Horses	No.	52	.....	27	...	2,350	60	...
Horned Cattle	"	26	.....	34	...	680	239	...
Calves	"	.....	.....	3	...	50	262	...
Pigs	"	5	.....	.....	...	.....	4,775	...
Bacon and Hams	tons	.....	.....	246	17,716	.....	428	
Bananas	bchs.	34,682	.....	1,216	...	147	135	...
"	cases	8,376	.....	3,694	...	1,568	19,934	...
Boots, Shoes, &c.	tons	.....	63	.....	470	60,503	.....	I
Bullion—Gold and Silver	cwt.	I	.....	I	...	5,150	.....	...
Butter	...	tons	.....	.....	7	809	.....	3,180
Candles, tapers, night-lights	...	.....	.....	95	4,245	.....	150	
Cement	...	tons	6	.....	...	.....	.....	...
Chaff	...	...	..."	.....	...	.....	I	...
Cheese	...	...	..."	2	...	27	1,303	203
Coal	...	..."	..."	.....	...	.....	71,643	337
" (bunker)	...	..."	..."	.....	...	.....	31,015	...
Confectionery	...	...	3	2	508	21,169	.....	...
Cordage, rope, twine, &c.	tons	.....	190	.....	125	8,555	.....	...
Drapery	...	...	...	2,878	.....	1,417	195,247	25
Drugs, Medicines, Chemicals	...	149	394	79	142	13,229	28	13
Earthenware	...	tons	.....	248	...	102	1,462	4
Eggs (in shell)	...	.....	.....	.....	93	2,052	.....	89
Fish, fresh or frozen	...	.....	13	.....	...	.....	55 ¹	
Oysters, fresh or other	...	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	85	
Flour	...	tons	I	5	4	160	.....	...
Fruit, fresh	...	cases	694	75,322	...	21,489	8,722	...
Furniture	...	tons	2	27	285	3,454	.....	6
Glass and Glassware	...	..."	105	1,009	128	1,631	.....	175
Grain—Maize	...	..."	.....	1,081	...	10,281	794	...
Oats	...	..."	.....	397	...	3,646	.....	...
Hardware	...	..."	339	617	245	187	24,144	13
Hay	...	..."	.....	.....	7	...	37	803
Hides and Skins	...	..."	.....	116	...	933	58,981	37 ¹
Iron—Galvanized	...	..."	85	.....	7	...	412	2
Pig	...	..."	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	...
Jams and Jellies	...	..."	.....	.....	279	8,705	.....	2
Leatherware	...	..."	.....	17	127	28,671	.....	22
Machinery and Machines	..."	80	388	119	578	21,806	36	32
Matches and Match-making Materials	.....	65	.....	490	18,418	.....	3	
Milk and Cream, preserved	...	.....	.....	266	14,410	.....	164	
Molasses and Syrup	...	tons	.....	53	62	1,573	447	...
Melons, Pumpkins, Squashes	No.	.....	.....	9,812	...	103	5,651	...
Onions	...	tons	.....	784	I	5,542	2	...
Oilmen's Stores	...	,"	44	274	30	152	7,876	7
Potatoes	...	..."	.....	4,282	...	28,511	46	...
Saddlery	...	..."	I	14	...	4	367	...
Soap	...	..."	.....	21	...	182	6,519	272
Specie	...	..."	tons	.....	33	21,000	.....	...
Spirits—Brandy	...	,"	.....	.....	66	10,913	.....	...
Gin	...	,"	.....	.....	55	7,864	.....	...
Rum	...	,"	.....	.....	199	29,825	.....	...
Whisky	...	,"	.....	233	...	8,343	.....	4
Sugar	...	..."	412	2,978	...	69,143	405	...
Tea	...	..."	.....	1,282	...	53	2,145	I
Timber—Sawn	... sup. ft.	7,487,173	.....	1,606,399	...	16,651	3,587,223	...
Rough	..."	14,281	.....	659,009	...	4,275	1,792,244	...
Tobacco, Cigars, &c.	tons	29	636	.....	404	34,686	.....	...
Vegetables, fresh	..."	.....	.....	178	81	1,125	9	...
Waters, Cordials, &c.	..."	.....	7	.....	95	2,361	.....	...
Wines	..."	.....	21	...	420	12,859	.....	7
Woodenware	..."	.....	107	.....	162	2,749	.....	20
Wool—Bales and Butts	No.	.....	.....	2,574	...	77,010	1,823	...
Bags	..."	.....	.....	...	...	.....	193	...
Woollens	...	tons	83	.....	265	26,194	.....	...
All other Articles	..."	15,441	25,798	8,517	8,773	429,767	5,857	4,932
Total	...	.....	34,768	.....	17,973	1,375,545	.....	10,766

* The total oversea imports were valued at £1,836,222.

No. 17.—Shipping—all Ports.

(Compiled from Returns supplied by Customs Department.)

Year.	Entered.		Cleared.		Tonnage Entered.		Tonnage Cleared.	
	Vessels.	Tonnage.	Vessels.	Tonnage.	Steam.	Sailing.	Steam.	Sailing.
1906	2,893	5,283,719	2,883	5,275,031	4,659,821	623,898	4,658,235	616,796
1907	3,238	6,070,953	3,205	6,009,282	5,257,019	813,934	5,228,469	780,813
1908	3,196	6,298,784	3,219	6,303,125	5,822,060	476,724	5,737,747	565,378
1909	2,861	5,870,034	2,767	5,689,426	5,388,231	481,803	5,254,376	435,050
1910	2,937	6,290,119	3,035	6,471,855	5,892,049	398,070	6,047,832	424,023
1911	3,127	6,822,135	3,146	6,833,782	6,427,442	394,693	6,424,865	408,917
1912	3,354	7,490,046	3,346	7,453,005	7,010,420	479,626	6,975,678	477,327
1913	3,393	8,117,501	3,375	8,071,101	7,800,389	317,112	7,744,422	326,679
Jan.-June, 1914	1,799	4,393,002	1,765	4,318,636	4,147,905	245,097	4,119,514	199,122
1914-15	3,000	7,051,503	3,059	7,219,914	6,892,390	159,113	7,004,886	215,028
1915-16	3,045	6,552,235	3,062	6,574,582	6,346,795	205,440	6,360,428	214,154
1916-17	2,239	5,836,272	2,610	5,784,164	5,719,724	116,548	5,673,942	110,222
July-Mar., 1917-8	1,606	3,343,697	1,616	3,306,811	3,243,670	100,027	3,101,555	205,256
March, 1916-7	1,595	4,472,066	1,958	4,393,741	4,385,504	87,102	4,312,977	80,764
" 1917	216	486,086	227	513,872	478,218	7,868	510,880	2,992

NOTE.—The shipping recorded in the above table is "Oversea" and "Interstate" only.

No. 18.—Shipping entered—Port of Sydney.

(Compiled from Returns supplied by Sydney Harbour Trust.)

Year.	Description of Vessels.	Number of Vessels.			Net Tonnage.		
		Oversea and Interstate.	State.	Total.	Oversea and Interstate.	State.	Total.
1907	Steam ...	2,456	6,589	9,045	5,105,343	1,553,200	6,658,543
	Sailing ...	318	1,011	1,329	377,080	134,516	511,590
1908	Steam ...	2,460	6,469	8,929	5,205,883	1,596,569	6,802,452
	Sailing ...	190	904	1,094	169,339	135,783	305,122
1909	Steam ...	2,314	5,713	8,027	5,148,293	1,483,635	6,631,928
	Sailing ...	193	724	917	171,638	97,491	269,129
1910	Steam ...	2,292	5,700	7,992	5,398,910	1,474,145	6,873,055
	Sailing ...	173	679	852	174,789	89,464	264,253
1911	Steam ...	2,408	6,138	8,546	5,903,713	1,626,209	7,529,922
	Sailing ...	168	502	670	159,031	80,087	239,118
1912	Steam ...	2,747	6,417	9,164	6,580,862	1,738,343	8,319,205
	Sailing ...	110	401	511	120,072	54,782	174,854
1913	Steam ...	2,696	6,718	9,414	7,063,444	1,790,740	8,854,184
	Sailing ...	107	401	508	109,725	54,876	164,601
Jan.-June, 1914	Steam ...	1,371	3,278	4,649	3,722,136	881,795	4,603,931
	Sailing ...	65	167	232	80,675	25,971	106,646
1914-15	Steam ...	2,452	6,640	9,092	6,290,718	1,761,927	8,052,645
	Sailing ...	70	304	374	67,980	43,708	111,688
1915-16	Steam ...	2,321	6,571	8,892	5,589,677	1,762,430	7,352,107
	Sailing ...	152	241	393	136,511	46,659	183,170
1916-17	Steam ...	2,026	6,100	8,126	5,000,450	1,576,907	6,577,357
	Sailing ...	127	200	327	107,841	40,630	148,471
July-Mar., 1917-8	Steam ...	1,268	3,973	5,241	2,924,036	984,387	3,908,423
	Sailing ...	92	158	250	91,689	26,252	117,941
" 1916-7	Steam ...	1,522	4,572	6,094	3,830,355	1,184,706	5,015,061
	Sailing ...	91	155	246	67,816	29,790	97,606
March, 1918	Steam ...	141	497	638	307,586	117,097	424,683
	Sailing ...	14	19	33	25,835	3,700	29,535
" 1917	Steam ...	179	533	712	417,115	135,247	552,362
	Sailing ...	10	17	27	6,543	2,625	9,168

NOTE.—"Oversea and Interstate" shipping includes the trips and tonnages of vessels which proceed to Newcastle for bunker coal, which return to Sydney, but which do not then report at the Customs.

No. 19.—State Revenue (March), and nine months (July to March).
(Advances recovered are not included.)

Source of Revenue.	March.		Increase or Decrease (-)	July to March.		Increase or Decrease (-)
	1917.	1918.		1916-17.	1917-18.	
Governmental—						
Commonwealth Returns ...	191,489	190,576	(—) 913	1,723,401	1,717,362	(—) 6,039
Taxation (by State) ...	138,415	145,534	7,119	1,418,570	1,417,026	(—) 1,544
Public Lands ...	184,956	182,329	(—) 2,627	1,318,057	1,402,218	84,161
All other sources ...	60,496	59,543	(—) 953	589,702	625,523	35,821
Gross Total ...	575,356	577,982	2,626	5,049,730	5,162,129	112,399
Refunds ...	10,326	10,726	400	94,220	117,845	23,625
Net Total ...	565,030	567,256	2,226	4,955,510	5,044,284	88,774
Business Undertakings by State—						
Railways and Tramways ...	964,848	942,299	(—) 22,549	7,605,474	7,730,834	125,360
Other ...	233,827	165,396	(—) 68,431	1,115,976	1,127,094	11,118
Gross Total ...	1,198,675	1,107,695	(—) 99,980	8,721,450	8,857,928	136,478
Refunds ...	5,117	18,229	13,112	50,334	68,988	18,654
Net Total ...	1,193,558	1,089,466	(—) 104,092	8,671,116	8,788,940	117,824
Net Revenue and Receipts proper	£ 1,758,588	1,656,722	(—) 101,866	13,626,626	13,833,224	206,598

No. 20.—State Expenditure (March), and nine months (July to March).
(Transfers and Advances are not included.)

Distribution of Expenditure.	March.		Increase or Decrease (-)	July to March.		Increase or Decrease (-)
	1917.	1918.		1916-17.	1917-18.	
£	£	£		£	£	
Governmental ...	600,526	584,918	(—) 15,608	5,069,180	5,239,247	170,067
Business Undertakings ...	677,605	644,183	(—) 33,422	6,064,488	5,940,199	(—) 124,289
Interest ...	1,050,697	552,782	(—) 497,915	4,241,472	3,921,687	(—) 319,785
Total Expenditure ...	£ 2,328,828	1,781,883	(—) 546,945	15,375,140	15,101,133	(—) 274,007

No. 21.—Transactions on Consolidated Revenue Account, nine months (July to March).

Particulars.	1916-17.	1917-18.
	£	£
Balance on 1st July ...	214,340	483,138
Revenue proper—Governmental ...	4,955,510*	5,044,284*
Business Undertakings ...	8,671,116*	8,788,940*
Other Receipts ...	18,899	98,341
Total Receipts ...	13,645,525	13,931,565
Expenditure proper—Governmental ...	5,069,180†	5,239,247†
Business Undertakings ...	6,064,488†	5,940,199†
Interest ...	4,241,472†	3,921,687†
Bogun Scrub Clearing ...	...	...
Two-thirds Net-proceeds Sale—Crown Lands ...	120,000	...
Transfer to Special Deposit Account, Forestry Revenue ..	7,839	24,338
Public Works Fund, Grant in aid ...	235,000	250,000
Wheat Acquisition Act ...	69,714	...
Meat Supply for Imperial Uses Act ...	51,548	11,716
Other Payments ...	120,565	343,714
Total Payments ...	15,979,806	15,730,901
Balance at 31st March ...	Dr. 2,548,621	Dr. 2,282,474

* As per Table No. 19. † As per Table No. 20.

NOTE.—The total receipts in this table (No. 21), represent the gross transactions, including advances recovered, while the expenditure includes transfers to various funds, also temporary advances made. These items are not included in Tables Nos. 19 and 20, but they are necessary in order to ascertain the balances of the Consolidated Revenue Fund.

No. 22.—State Revenue—Comparison—Monthly.

Month.	1916-17.			1917-18.			Increase (+)
	Govern- men-tal.	Business Under- take-nings.	Total.	Govern- men-tal.	Business Under- take-nings.	Total.	
July ...	£ 593,320	£ 738,008	£ 1,331,328	£ 525,573	£ 831,945	£ 1,357,518	(+) 26,190
August ...	682,910	869,932	1,552,842	581,910	671,620	1,253,530	(-) 299,312
September ...	488,850	990,422	1,479,272	482,139	762,452	1,244,591	(-) 234,681
October ...	461,276	1,038,970	1,500,246	532,550	1,090,385	1,622,935	(+) 122,689
November ...	583,017	953,621	1,536,638	513,201	1,073,625	1,586,826	(+) 50,188
December ...	508,788	977,070	1,485,858	647,437	1,097,937	1,744,474	(+) 258,616
January ...	573,897	967,895	1,541,795	672,333	1,129,828	1,802,161	(+) 260,366
February ...	498,171	941,888	1,440,059	521,885	1,042,582	1,564,467	(+) 124,408
March ...	565,030	1,193,558	1,758,588	567,256	1,089,466	1,656,722	(-) 101,866
Total (9 months) ...	4,955,259	8,671,367	13,626,626	5,044,284	8,788,940	13,833,224	(+) 206,598

No. 23.—State Expenditure—Comparison—Monthly.

Month.	1916-17.			1917-18.			Increase (+)
	Govern- men-tal (including Interest and Sinking Fund).	Business Under- take-nings.	Total.	Govern- men-tal (including Interest and Sinking Fund).	Business Under- take-nings.	Total.	
July ...	£ 878,593	£ 705,187	£ 1,583,780	£ 919,511	£ 737,549	£ 1,657,060	(+) 73,280
August ...	884,168	732,179	1,616,347	916,274	724,447	1,640,721	(+) 24,374
September ...	1,626,447	637,511	2,263,958	1,122,699	334,774	1,457,473	(-) 806,485
October ...	1,112,391	638,353	1,750,744	1,721,598	606,811	2,328,409	(+) 577,665
November ...	652,911	710,834	1,363,745	809,532	700,554	1,510,086	(+) 146,341
December ...	799,420	612,481	1,411,901	676,223	677,880	1,354,103	(-) 57,798
January ...	860,932	714,254	1,575,186	996,930	810,328	1,807,258	(+) 232,072
February ...	842,908	637,743	1,480,651	860,467	703,673	1,564,140	(+) 83,489
March ...	1,651,223	677,005	2,328,828	1,137,700	1,644,183	1,781,883	(-) 546,945
Total (9 months) ...	9,308,993	6,066,147	15,375,140	9,160,934	5,940,199	15,101,133	(+) 274,007

No. 24.—Public Debt and Expenditure from Loans, 1907-17.

Year ended 30th June.	Public Debt at end of Year.	Expenditure from Loans during Year.				
		Reproductive Works.				
		Railways and Tramways.	Water Supply and Sewerage (including Water Conservation).	Harbours and Rivers (includ- ing Docks, Resumptions, &c.).	Other Works and Services.	Total.
1907	£ 85,607,832	£ 421,742	£ 325,908	£ 172,361	£ 174,227	£ 1,094,238
1908	87,635,826	1,363,314	370,819	138,561	92,635	1,965,329
1909	90,307,419	2,127,633	617,589	114,095	47,190	2,906,507
1910	92,525,095	2,471,284	578,111	158,732	38,513	3,246,640
1911	95,523,926	2,547,672	730,819	234,213	409,054	3,921,758
1912	100,052,635	3,448,127	1,344,211	413,998	284,767	5,491,103
1913	106,170,747	4,618,967	1,595,093	676,180	813,354	7,703,594
1914	116,695,031	5,714,964	1,942,497	862,927	606,456	9,126,844
1915	127,735,405	4,690,908	1,368,260	685,231	251,708	6,996,107
1916	130,514,018	4,983,632	1,535,364	1,005,291	648,817	8,173,104
1917	138,138,347	3,842,809	1,435,674	962,881	620,815	6,862,179

NOTE.—Redemptions of Loans are not included in the Expenditure.

No. 25.—Net Revenue and Receipts of the Consolidated Revenue Fund, 1909–10 to 1916–17.

Head of Revenue.	1909–10.	1910–11.	1911–12.	1912–13.	1913–14.	1914–15.	1915–16.	1916–17.
Governmental :—								
Taxation—								
Commonwealth—Balance of Revenue collected and returned to State ...	£ 3,347,616	£ 1,942,245	£ 2,046,993	£ 2,178,683	£ 2,248,241	£ 2,287,295	£ 2,297,872	£ 2,286,913
State ...	1,223,521	1,027,519	1,885,653	1,405,360	2,330,005	2,955,670	3,117,221	3,629,404
	£ 4,571,137	2,969,764	3,932,646	3,584,043	4,578,246	5,242,965	5,415,093	5,916,317
Land—								
Alienations ...	£ 850,363	944,030	894,797	999,363	982,885	906,785	1,057,711	972,658
Revenue ...	818,869	810,427	774,451	836,585	846,002	791,296	807,602	774,351
	£ 1,669,232	1,754,457	1,662,248	1,835,948	1,828,887	1,698,081	1,865,313	1,747,009
Receipts for Services rendered ...								
	£ 375,951	419,388	383,669	412,727	453,016	408,390	414,671	417,345
Miscellaneous Receipts ...								
Industrial Undertakings of the State ...	356,488	317,082	647,672	495,427	482,649	561,093	502,328	550,008
	.....	.....	20,281	32,885	6,300	10,358	9,060	12,710
Total Governmental ...								
	£ 6,972,808	5,460,691	6,653,516	6,361,030	7,349,098	7,920,887	8,206,465	8,643,389
Business Undertakings by the State :—								
Railway Commissioners ...	6,664,236	7,412,127	8,067,597	8,544,376	9,684,877	9,660,822	9,990,502	10,390,602
Sydney Harbour Trust ...	337,454	374,280	412,410	452,244	470,773	464,681	489,722	511,980
Metropolitan Board of Water Supply and Sewerage ...	512,615	537,355	584,654	633,599	713,056	796,338	844,664	866,314
Hunter District Water Supply and Sewerage Board ...	52,960	54,686	58,788	66,145	80,945	85,823	98,089	99,448
Total Business Undertakings ...								
	£ 7,567,265	8,378,448	9,123,449	9,696,364	10,949,651	11,007,664	11,422,977	11,868,344
Total ...								
	£ 14,540,073	13,839,139	15,776,965	16,057,394	18,298,749	18,928,551	19,629,442	20,511,733
Other Receipts (Advances Repaid, &c.) ...								
	42,342	43,346	20,171	203,062	139,480	17,6,6	74,076	26,102
Grand Total ...								
	£ 14,582,415	13,882,485	15,797,136	16,260,456	18,438,229	18,946,227	19,703,518	20,537,835

No. 26.—Net Expenditure from the Consolidated Revenue Fund, 1909–10 to 1916–17.

Head of Expenditure.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.
Governmental:—								
Interest on Public Debt and on Funds in temporary possession of Government (exclusive of Business Undertakings)	807,929	801,754	897,215	950,895	1,022,732	971,435	1,057,769	1,004,193
Reduction of Public Debt	421,034	409,349	436,921	450,602	5,632	5,688	6,504	6,868
Local Government and Main Roads—Endowments and Grants ...	281,815	295,714	341,264	281,304	258,352	281,243	344,022	308,336
Hospitals and Charities (including Lunacy)	518,321	550,956	567,185	643,969	733,387	769,311	880,243	929,218
Police and Prisons ...	529,935	558,681	574,781	641,858	655,189	653,282	652,119	694,514
Departments—								
Premier ...	52,492	62,727	109,632	115,303	85,925	185,883	175,978	132,923
Chief Secretary and Public Health (excluding Police, Hospitals, &c.)	88,746	90,293	101,533	107,827	122,666	132,955	126,539	135,172
Treasurer (excluding Charitable Allowances, &c.) ...	476,295	488,501	586,994	603,520	624,716	593,936	594,751	735,911
Attorney-General and Justice (excluding Prisons) ...	264,279	268,528	291,971	301,788	325,776	333,965	334,058	331,390
Lands ...	370,294	380,061	382,396	391,752	384,478	451,025	410,017	384,854
Public Works (excluding Local Government Endowments, &c.) ...	380,850	399,368	507,650	540,515	418,225	441,523	444,698	459,035
Public Instruction (including Grants to Educational and Scientific Institutions) ...	1,145,038	1,206,942	1,405,358	1,490,205	1,607,324	1,635,453	1,698,515	1,853,049
Labour and Industry ...	5,477	6,086	19,998	39,510	54,049	43,759	50,111	55,156
Mines ...	61,707	63,644	64,347	63,157	67,834	72,010	74,803	62,425
Agriculture ...	165,047	175,054	187,062	216,366	295,943	236,163	245,298	249,244
Local Government and Main Roads ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21,777	29,612
All other Services ...	522,884	411,140	387,790	545,927	450,190	420,223	445,516	467,941
Total, Governmental ...	£ 6,092,143	£ 6,168,798	£ 6,861,197	£ 7,384,498	£ 7,112,418	£ 7,226,854	£ 7,562,718	£ 7,839,841
Business Undertakings, including Interest on Capital :—								
Railways and Tramways ...	6,131,654	6,759,942	7,501,224	8,520,415	9,505,926	9,540,159	10,107,149	10,794,694
Water Supply and Sewerage ...	536,669	576,072	608,534	644,347	725,931	785,300	841,278	984,803
Sydney Harbour Trust ...	286,212	307,253	314,143	332,839	366,698	383,435	420,669	464,564
Total, Business Undertakings ...	£ 6,954,535	£ 7,643,267	£ 8,423,901	£ 9,497,601	£ 10,598,555	£ 10,708,894	£ 11,369,096	£ 12,244,061
Transfers to Public Works and Closer Settlement Funds ...	1,146,177	636,153	638,729	559,698	336,541	499,408	589,818	563,043
Advances made ...	37,531	22,469	213,452	47,039	17,676	81,023	32,295	159,688
Grand Total ...	£ 14,230,386	£ 14,470,687	£ 16,137,279	£ 17,488,836	£ 18,065,190	£ 18,516,179	£ 19,553,927	£ 20,806,633

No. 27.—Transactions on Consolidated Revenue Fund, 1911–12 to 1916–17.

	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Balance brought forward ...	Cr. 401,505	Cr. 61,363	Dr. 1,167,017	Dr. 793,978	Dr. 363,931	Dr. 214,340
Net Revenue Proper ...	15,776,965	16,057,394	18,298,749	18,928,551	19,629,442	20,511,733
Advances Repaid ...	20,171	203,062	139,480	17,676	74,076	26,102
(A) Total Receipts for year	15,797,136	16,260,456	18,438,229	18,946,227	19,703,518	20,537,835
Net Expenditure Proper ...	14,848,177	16,356,497	17,705,341	17,930,060	18,925,310	20,077,034
Payments to Sinking Fund...	436,921	450,602	5,632	5,688	6,504	6,868
Advances—Treasurer's Account and Loan Votes ...	213,452	47,039	17,676	81,023	32,295	159,688
Public Works Fund—Statutory payment of $\frac{1}{2}$ of Proceeds of Sale of Crown lands, less 20 per cent. ...	348,664	359,698	336,541	299,408	354,818	328,043
Payments in aid—						
Public Works Fund ...	290,065	200,000	.....	200,000	235,000	235,000
Closer Settlement Fund .....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Advance to Railway Loan A/c	....	75,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
(B) Total Disbursements during year ...	16,137,279	17,488,836	18,065,190	18,516,179	19,553,927	20,806,633
Surplus on Transactions of year—(A)–(B) ...	(—)340,143	(—)1,228,380	373,039	430,048	149,591	(—)268,798

(—) Denotes deficiency.

No. 28.—Revenue per head collected by the State, 1907–1917.

Year.	Governmental.					Business Undertakings.					Total Revenue.
	Taxation.	Returned by Commonwealth	Land Revenue.	Other Revenue.	Total.	Railways and Tramways.	Water and Sewerage.	Harbour Trust.	Total.		
1906-7	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	
1907-8	0 18 5	2 0 4	1 5 2	9 2	4 13 1	3 14 8	7 2	4 0	4 5 10	8 18 11	
1908-9	0 14 1	2 6 11	1 3 4	8 11	4 13 3	3 18 0	7 2	4 3	4 9 5	9 2 8	
1909-10	0 11 7	2 3 0	1 2 10	8 3	4 5 8	3 18	8 6	10 4	3 4 9	8 15 5	
1910-11	0 15 4	2 1 11	1 1 8	8 11	4 7 10	4 3	6 7	1 4	3 4 14 10	9 2 8	
1911-12	0 12 6	1 3 9	1 2 5	8 6	3 7 2	4 10	6 7	2 4	7 5 2 3	8 9 5	
1912-13	1 2 2	1 4 1	1 0 10	11 6	3 18 7	4 15 0	7 7	4 10	5 7 5	9 6 0	
1913-14	0 15 10	1 4 6	1 0 7	12 10	3 13 9	4 16 1	7 10	5 1	5 9 0	9 2 9	
1914-15	1 5 5	1 4 6	0 19 11	11 10	4 1 8	5 5	8 8	5 5	2 19 6	10 1 2	
1915-16	1 11 8	1 4 7	0 18 3	10 8	4 5 7	2 5 3	8 9	5 5	0 5 18 1	10 3 3	
1916-17	1 13 4	1 4 7	1 0 8	0 10 8	4 8 7	5 6 11	10 1	5 3 6 2	3 10 10 10		

No. 29.—Expenditure per head by the State, 1907–17.

Year.	Governmental.				Business Undertakings.				Total Expenditure.
	Public Instruction.	Interest and Sinking Funds.	Other Services.	Total.	Railways and Tramways.*	Water and Sewerage.*	Harbo'r Trust.*	Total.	
1906-7	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1907-8	0 12 8	0 17 6	3 5 4	4 15 6	3 5 11	6 3	3 6	3 15 8	8 11 2
1908-9	0 13 7	0 14 10	3 12 6	5 0 11	3 9 0	6 7	3 7	3 19 2	9 0 1
1909-10	0 13 11	0 15 10	3 15 7	5 5 4	3 13 1	6 9	3 7	4 3 5	9 8 9
1910-11	0 14 4	0 15 5	3 1 4	4 11 1	3 16 10	6 8	3 7	4 7 1	8 18 2
1911-12	0 14 9	0 14 10	2 13 8	4 3 3	4 2 6	7 1	3 9	4 13 4	8 16 7
1912-13	0 16 5	0 15 8	2 18 8	4 10 9	4 8 4	7 3	3 8	4 19 3	9 10 0
1913-14	0 16 9	0 15 9	2 17 4	4 9 10	4 15 9	7 3	3 9	5 6 9	9 16 7
1914-15	0 17 7	0 11 3	2 12 8	4 1 6	5 3 9	7 11	4 0	5 15 8	9 17 2
1915-16	0 17 6	0 10 6	2 15 9	4 3 9	5 2 5	8 5	4 1	5 14 11	9 18 8
1916-17	0 18 2	0 11 5	2 18 0	4 7 7	5 8 2	9 0	4 6	6 1 8	10 9 3

NOTE.—See Tables Nos. 28 and 29 for actual amounts received and expended.

* Includes payment of interest on capital expenditure.

No. 30.—Trading Banks—Liabilities.

NOTE.—Liabilities to Shareholders are not included.

Quarter ended 30th June.	Notes in Circulation.	Bills in Circulation.	Deposits.			Balances due to other Banks.	Total Liabilities.
			Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Total.		
1907	£ 1,684,746	272,347	£ 18,704,401	£ 23,392,858	£ 42,097,259	£ 83,826	£ 44,138,178
1908	1,713,314	283,567	18,847,680	24,769,305	43,616,985	357,320	45,971,186
1909	1,659,826	298,868	18,846,211	25,834,135	44,680,346	129,093	46,768,133
1910	1,801,807	370,885	23,512,712	26,642,873	50,155,585	100,348	52,428,625
1911	1,819,180	402,760	25,985,355	29,341,683	55,327,938	206,181	57,755,159
1912	226,151	418,504	27,937,492	30,922,076	58,229,568	177,130	59,951,353
1913	142,686	431,429	26,504,388	30,777,791	† 57,282,179	861,270	58,717,504
1914	111,939	510,811	29,944,028	† 32,983,409	† 62,927,437	1,177,365	64,727,552
1915	95,505	419,227	33,186,317	† 35,031,367	† 68,217,684	1,236,574	69,968,990
1916	87,316	529,211	43,610,878	† 36,435,167	† 80,046,045	2,120,888	82,783,460
Sept.	80,705	584,564	46,599,978	† 37,449,286	† 84,049,264	1,534,805	86,349,398
1917	77,976	454,887	41,221,201	† 38,653,066	† 79,874,267	1,563,552	81,970,682
Dec., 1917	76,355	646,332	38,652,032	† 38,763,384	† 77,415,416	1,564,032	79,702,135
Mar., 1918	73,619	739,535	39,811,319	† 39,562,775	† 79,374,094	1,660,530	81,847,778
" 1917	83,290	747,717	44,930,620	† 36,938,472	† 81,869,092	1,602,938	84,393,937

† Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank deposits which have already been included under the returns of Savings Banks—Table No. 33. On 31st March, 1918, the amount so included was £4,171,769.

No. 31.—Trading Banks—Assets.

Quarter ended 30th June.	Coin.	Bullion.	Australian Notes.	Landed Property.	Notes and Bills discounted, and all other debts due to the Banks.	Notes and Bills of other Banks.	Balances due from other Banks.	Total Assets.
1907	£ 8,966,445	162,008	.....	£ 1,777,304	£ 34,477,917	£ 340,606	£ 497,728	£ 46,222,008
1908	9,617,962	192,432	.....	1,783,694	37,968,766	348,516	487,604	50,396,974
1909	10,096,626	222,304	.....	1,791,040	37,109,453	344,069	419,509	49,983,001
1910	12,785,389	195,204	.....	1,824,349	37,482,907	407,089	607,367	53,302,305
1911	14,327,999	196,961	1,770,751	1,871,811	42,456,515	664,320	618,467	61,906,824
1912	12,116,947	196,110	1,992,519	1,930,319	47,449,649	293,103	488,699	64,467,346
1913	11,839,977	143,723	1,854,248	1,967,555	45,147,699	365,625	1,110,028	62,428,855
1914	15,364,463	120,338	1,845,189	1,953,111	47,765,084	498,760	1,571,433	69,118,378
1915	14,711,181	117,900	7,273,320	2,108,633	51,379,741	484,435	1,322,677	77,397,887
1916	11,570,443	134,935	1,973,103	2,255,032	59,101,909	504,809	2,284,894	88,925,125
1917	11,022,375	541,657	11,766,417	2,348,946	63,031,127	534,028	1,839,955	91,084,505
Sept. 1917	11,459,040	602,490	10,781,937	2,366,243	64,991,098	507,208	1,900,997	92,609,013
Dec. 1917	11,392,585	482,433	9,345,552	2,421,896	66,291,077	514,980	2,075,504	92,524,027
Mar., 1918	11,040,755	399,880	10,396,798	2,414,751	69,322,842	523,246	2,248,947	96,347,219
" 1917	11,293,419	345,345	11,040,018	2,349,907	63,463,899	482,002	1,775,927	90,750,517

No. 32.—Trading Banks' Exchange Settlements, Sydney.

Year.	Amount.	Year.	Amount.
1905	£ 220,860,512	1912	£ 330,621,122
1907	234,169,822	1913	348,741,175
1908	227,736,243	1914	353,068,040
1909	240,645,737	1915	357,803,424
1910	274,343,666	1916	422,371,972
1911	304,488,435	1917	444,532,930
Total, 1st January to 25th March, 1918	...	...	£ 122,063,685
" 26th " 1917	...	...	102,717,787

No. 33.—Savings Banks.

Year ended 30th June.	Number of Depositors on 30th June.	Value of Deposits on 30th June.	Increase in Deposits during Year.	Amount Deposited on 30th June.		
				Per Depositor.	Per Inhabitant.	
	No.	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	
1907	408,859	16,338,051	1,456,791	39 19 2	10 15 3	
1908	435,618	17,849,384	1,511,333	40 19 6	11 11 3	
1909	444,930	19,022,151	1,172,767	42 15 1	12 1 6	
1910	478,006	20,823,764	1,801,613	43 11 3	12 18 0	
1911	522,251	23,381,014	2,557,250	44 15 4	14 1 5	
1912	577,232	26,539,640	3,158,626	45 19 6	15 5 3	
+1913	647,124	29,568,282	3,028,642	45 13 10	16 6 10	
+1914	717,737	33,167,523	3,599,241	46 4 3	17 17 2	
+1915	755,835	35,562,649	2,395,126	47 1 0	19 0 9	
+1916	806,882	37,363,272	1,800,623	46 6 1	20 0 8	
+1917	872,351	40,836,747	3,473,475	46 16 3	21 17 4	
+30th Sep., 1917	‡885,891	‡41,287,811	‡451,064	‡46 12 1	‡22 0 4	
+31st Dec., 1917	‡892,033	‡41,132,275	‡(-)155,536	‡46 2 3	...	
† „ 1916	‡835,684	‡37,949,373	‡483,327	‡45 7 11	‡20 11 0	

† Includes returns from Savings Bank Branch of Commonwealth Bank of Australia.

‡ Information at end of quarter.

No. 34.—State Railways.

Year ended 30th June.	Miles open for traffic.	Capital expended on lines open.	Net Earnings.	Train miles run.	Net Earnings per train mile.	Passengers carried.
	No.	£	£	No.	s. a.	No.
1907	3,453	44,700,230	2,209,665	12,949,068	3 5	41,413,084
1908	3,473	45,683,484	2,229,295	14,251,052	3 1 ½	47,487,030
1909	3,623	47,612,666	2,075,626	15,074,144	2 9	52,051,556
1910	3,643	48,925,348	2,209,306	15,468,026	2 10 ¼	53,644,271
1911	3,761	50,971,894	2,351,144	17,006,607	2 9 ½	60,919,628
1912	3,832	53,514,903	2,321,882	18,521,320	2 6	70,706,728
1913	3,930	57,653,778	2,104,104	19,184,247	2 2 ½	79,490,012
1914	3,967	61,204,869	2,332,421	20,549,095	2 3 ¼	86,328,421
1915	4,134	65,583,274	2,305,349	20,420,023	2 3	88,774,451
1916	4,188	68,825,592	2,344,910	21,556,034	2 2 ½	92,850,838
1917	4,437	72,006,621	2,464,725	20,300,717	2 5 ¼	96,709,846
* Sept., 1917	4,437	72,006,621	402,832	3,029,393	2 7 ¾	20,433,039
* Dec., 1917	4,580	72,006,621	837,795	4,892,286	3 5	22,863,583
„ 1916	4,309	68,825,592	504,901	4,558,711	2 2 ½	23,696,976

* Information at end of quarter.

No. 35.—State Tramways.

Year ended 30th June.	Miles open for traffic.	Capital expended on lines open.	Net Earnings.	Tramway miles run.	Net earnings per tram mile.	Passengers carried.
	No.	£	£	No.	s. d.	No.
1907	129	3,669,524	180,754	16,620,434	0 2 ½	155,017,982
1908	133	3,732,991	202,929	17,521,410	0 2 ¾	172,020,932
1909	151	4,252,731	222,005	18,853,621	0 2 ½	186,318,738
1910	166	4,668,797	201,981	20,579,386	0 2 ¼	201,151,021
1911	190	5,121,586	221,682	22,541,429	0 2 ¼	230,275,938
1912	195	5,664,324	249,980	24,362,219	0 2 ½	266,789,546
1913	208	6,699,305	182,376	26,954,767	0 1 ½	294,455,452
1914	212	7,628,653	265,131	28,415,476	0 2 ¼	310,592,698
1915	220	7,970,293	374,774	26,842,974	0 3 ¼	289,282,845
1916	221	8,166,423	388,978	26,451,442	0 3 ½	292,021,774
1917	224	8,309,629	317,172	25,361,992	0 3	295,303,714
* Sept., 1917	224	8,309,629	32,509	3,800,354	0 2	48,308,318
* Dec., 1917	225	8,309,629	97,015	5,665,573	0 4	65,620,900
„ 1916	223	8,166,423	64,631	6,241,093	0 2 ½	73,255,913

* Information at end of quarter.

NEW SOUTH WALES

No. 36.—Area under Crop.

Season ended June.	Wheat.	Maize.	Oats.	Sugar-cane Cut for Crushing.	Hay.	Vines. Wine-making.	Potatoes.	All Crops.
	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.
1907	1,866,253	174,115	56,431	10,378	458,172	4,951	36,815	2,824,211
1908	1,390,171	160,980	75,762	9,916	542,761	4,644	31,917	2,570,137
1909	1,394,056	180,812	59,881	6,951	715,896	4,472	26,301	2,713,971
1910	1,990,180	212,797	81,452	6,480	630,664	4,561	35,725	3,174,864
1911	2,128,826	213,217	77,991	5,596	638,577	4,354	44,452	3,381,921
1912	2,380,710	167,781	71,047	5,244	654,149	4,260	43,148	3,629,170
1913	2,231,514	176,471	85,175	6,137	947,062	4,403	34,124	3,737,269
1914	3,205,397	156,820	103,416	6,198	801,130	4,498	38,725	4,568,841
1915	2,758,024	143,663	43,476	6,012	785,944	4,113	30,418	4,808,627
1916	4,188,865	154,130	58,636	6,030	1,108,919	3,501	19,589	5,794,835
1917	3,806,604	155,378	67,111	5,223	858,532	3,442	22,449	5,163,030

* The figures in this column are exclusive of areas double-cropped.

No. 37.—Production of Crops.

Season ended June.	Wheat.	Maize.	Oats.	Sugar-cane.	Hay.	Wine.	Potatoes.	Total value of Agricultural Production.
	bushels.	bushels.	bushels.	tons.	tons.	gallons.	tons.	£
1907	21,817,938	5,763,000	1,404,574	221,560	621,846	1,140,000	114,856	7,517,550
1908	9,155,884	4,527,852	851,776	277,390	376,800	778,500	55,882	6,587,990
1909	15,483,276	5,216,038	1,119,558	144,760	730,014	736,262	71,794	8,318,900
1910	28,532,029	7,098,255	1,966,586	131,081	981,201	808,870	100,143	10,908,320
1911	27,913,547	7,594,130	1,702,706	160,311	843,080	805,600	121,033	9,493,060
1912	25,088,102	4,507,342	1,155,226	147,799	728,474	850,210	75,166	9,748,820
1913	32,487,336	5,111,990	1,674,075	140,914	1,108,275	719,100	91,642	11,816,790
1914	38,020,381	4,453,309	1,835,406	185,970	955,047	561,100	106,849	12,377,650
1915	12,830,530	3,174,825	513,910	181,606	613,262	549,140	40,709	10,031,760
1916	66,764,910	3,773,600	1,345,698	157,748	1,573,938	571,000	44,445	20,362,360
1917	36,598,000	4,333,480	1,084,980	143,558	1,174,050	628,950	45,331	11,487,830

No. 38.—Average Yield per acre of Crops.

Season ended June.	Wheat.	Maize.	Oats.	Sugar-cane.	Hay.	Wine.	Potatoes.	Value per acre.
	bushels.	bushels.	bushels.	tons.	tons.	gallons.	tons.	£ s. d.
1907	11.7	33.1	24.9	21.34	1.36	230	3.11	2 13 3
1908	6.6	28.1	11.2	27.97	0.69	168	1.75	2 11 3
1909	11.1	28.8	18.7	20.83	1.02	165	2.73	3 1 3
1910	14.3	33.4	24.1	20.23	1.56	177	2.80	3 8 9
1911	13.1	35.6	21.8	28.65	1.32	185	2.72	2 16 7
1912	10.5	26.9	16.3	28.18	1.11	200	1.74	2 13 9
1913	14.6	29.0	19.7	22.96	1.17	163	2.68	3 3 3
1914	11.9	28.4	17.7	30.00	1.19	125	2.76	2 14 2
1915	4.7	22.1	11.8	30.21	0.78	134	1.34	2 1 9
1916	15.9	24.5	23.0	26.16	1.42	163	2.27	3 10 3
Av'ge for 10 years	11.8	29.4	19.0	25.37	1.17	172	2.41	2 17 9
1917	9.6	27.9	16.2	27.49	1.37	183	2.02	2 4 6

No. 39.—Live Stock.

Period.	Horses.	Cattle.		Sheep.	Pigs.
		Dairy Cows.*	All other.		
31st Dec., 1906	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
	537,762	713,049	1,836,895	44,132,421	243,370
	578,326	756,916	1,994,277	44,461,839	216,145
	591,045	777,149	2,178,785	43,370,797	215,822
	604,784	794,549	2,233,178	46,202,578	237,849
	650,636	866,030	2,274,277	45,560,969	321,632
	689,004	894,744	2,299,492	44,947,287	371,093
	716,457	852,782	2,188,052	39,044,502	293,653
	746,170	822,667	2,000,073	39,850,223	288,090
	733,341	850,957	1,626,635	33,099,038	286,704
30th June, 1915	719,542	835,719	1,570,051	32,600,729	281,158
	733,791	854,632	1,911,311	36,196,383	359,763

* The figures for the last ten years are made up as follow :—

Period.	Milch Cows.	Dry Dairy Cows	Heifers within 3 months of calving.	Total Dairy Cows.
31st Dec., 1907	506,395	206,828	43,693	756,916
	527,843	208,840	40,466	777,149
	566,378	189,507	38,664	794,549
	632,786	193,657	39,587	866,030
	638,525	218,593	37,626	894,744
	620,730	201,310	30,742	852,782
	600,420	189,769	32,478	822,667
	426,173	344,247	80,537	850,957
	426,227	317,368	92,124	833,719
	424,033	319,230	111,369	854,632
30th June, 1915	426,173	344,247	80,537	850,957
	426,227	317,368	92,124	833,719
1916	424,033	319,230	111,369	854,632
	424,033	319,230	111,369	854,632
1917	424,033	319,230	111,369	854,632
	424,033	319,230	111,369	854,632

No. 40.—Production—Pastoral and Dairying.

Year.	Wool (as in the grease).	Tallow.	Butter.	Cheese.	Bacon and Hams.
	lb.	cwt.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1906	325,441,000	487,830	58,941,137	5,389,345	11,843,595
1907	367,446,000	490,430	60,041,449	4,586,857	10,358,526
1908	338,129,000	420,630	61,380,876	4,763,360	9,488,299
1909	370,808,000	640,110	62,865,608	4,775,268	9,931,377
1910	415,338,000	742,200	76,624,830	5,191,089	12,620,067
1911	371,546,000	720,330	83,204,568	5,460,652	16,102,827
1912	326,804,000	568,500	76,609,528	5,454,685	16,526,376
1913	357,985,000	795,020	77,779,197	6,620,648	15,192,263
Jany. to June, 1914	131,810,000*	348,680*	42,427,000*	2,882,000*	6,587,000*
	318,935,000	711,850	84,134,280	6,356,627	15,327,048
1914-15	262,045,000	274,000	59,631,543	5,979,636	13,576,641
1916-17	270,525,000	...	79,364,471	7,830,239	15,788,156

*Partly estimated.

No. 41.—Persons employed permanently in Rural Occupations.

Year ended 30th June.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Year ended 30th June.	Males.	Females.	Total.
	No.	No.	No.		No.	No.	No.
1906	111,625	19,817	131,442	1912	129,174	25,204	154,378
1907	117,522	21,341	138,863	1913	127,414	24,218	151,632
1908	120,106	20,809	140,915	1914	128,029	25,428	153,457
1909	119,836	22,317	142,153	1915	122,510	23,792	146,302
1910	123,769	22,573	146,342	1916	119,277	24,147	143,424
1911	126,548	24,632	151,180	1917	116,092	26,077	142,169

No. 42.—Average Prices in London of New South Wales Produce—Monthly.

Month.	Wheat.	Flour.	Butter (Finest Quality).		Wool.		Tallow.
			Average Top.	Average Bottom.	Greasy.	Scoured.	
March, 1917	per qr. s. d.	per ton. £ s. d.	per cwt. s.	per cwt. s.	per lb. d.	per lb. s. d.	per cwt. s. d.
April,	82 0	23 5 6	209½	204½	20	2 2½	45 2
"	82 0	25 0 0	191	...	19½	2 3	46 9
May,	83 0	27 17 0	192	...	18½	2 3½	47 3
June,	83 0	28 2 6	185	...	17½	2 1	46 10
July,	84 0	28 18 6	191½	...	18½	2 2½	47 7
August,	84 0	28 18 6	204½	...	18½	2 2½	49 11
September	77 6	*	§ 206	...	+	+	+
October,	79 0	*	§ 206	...	+	+	+
November,	79 0	*	§ 220	...	+	+	+
December,	79 0	*	¶ 252	...	+	+	+
January, 1918	80 6	*	¶ 252	...	+	+	+
February,	*	*	¶ 252	...	+	+	+
March,	*	*	¶ 252	...	+	+	+

* No quotations. † Average price for Australian Butter only. No separate quote received for N.S. Wales Butter.
 \$ £ rechristened price. ¶ Not available. ¶ Government flat rate for all imported butter.

No. 43.—Average Wholesale Prices in Sydney of N.S.W. Agricultural and Dairy Produce—Monthly.

Month.	Wheat (Milling).*	Flour (In 150 lb. bags).	Bran.	Pollard.	Oats.	Maize.	Hay (Oaten).
March, 1917	4 9	11 2 6	9 0	12 0	2 10½	3 3	3 17 6
April,	4 9	11 2 6	9 0	12 0	2 6½	3 0½	4 2 6
May,	4 9	11 1 9	8 8	13 2	2 10	3 3½	5 13 6
June,	4 9	11 0 0	8 4	13 2	2 10½	3 5	5 10 0
July,	4 9	11 0 0	8 4	13 2	2 10½	3 3½	4 18 3
August,	4 9	11 0 0	9 6	13 2	3 3½	3 11½	4 17 6
September,	4 9	11 0 0	9 6	13 2	3 4½	4 4½	5 1 3
October,	4 9	11 0 0	9 6	13 2	3 6½	4 5½	4 5 9
November,	4 9	11 0 0	9 6	13 2	3 6½	4 6½	5 6 9
December,	4 9	11 0 0	9 6	13 2	3 8½	5 2½	6 3 3
January, 1918	4 9	11 0 0	9 6	13 2	3 5½	5 3½	5 0 0
February,	4 9	11 0 0	9 6	13 2	3 7½	5 3½	4 15 0
March,	4 9	11 0 0	9 6	13 2	4 0½	5 2½	5 0 0
Potatoes (Local).							
Butter (Good Brands)							
Cheese (Prime).							
Bacon (Sides).							
Lard (Bulks).							
Eggs.							
"Norths and Souths."							
New Laid.							
per ton. £ s. d.							
March, 1917	4 4 3	16	9½	12	10½	1 3	1 8½
April,	5 16 9	16	9½	11½	10½	1 5	2 2½
May,	4 13 6	16½	9½	11½	11½	1 7½	2 4½
June,	5 0 0	17	9½	10½	11½	1 4½	1 9
July,	4 13 3	17	9½	10½	11	1 3	1 5½
August,	6 13 3	17	9½	11½	10½	0 11	0 0½
September,	6 1 9	16½	10½	12	10½	0 10	0 11½
October,	7 18 3	16½	11½	12	10½	0 9½	0 10½
November,	5 14 3	16	10½	12	10½	0 9½	1 0
December,	4 6 9	16	9½	12	10½	0 10½	1 1½
January, 1918	5 15 0	16	9	12	9½	0 11½	1 3½
February,	5 0 0	16	9½	12½	8½	1 1½	1 7½
March,	6 13 3	16	9½	13	9½	1 5	1 10½

* Since the 25th March, 1916, the official f.o.b. price of wheat for flour for home consumption has been 4s. 10½d. per bushel. This includes 3½d. handling and commission charges; but city millers, handling grain for their own mills, obtain it for 1½d. per bushel less than the f.o.b. price, so that since that date the price of wheat for flour for home consumption has been 4s. 9d. per bushel (on trucks), Sydney.

No. 44.—Gold produced, January to March, and Minerals exported January to March.

Gold yield during the years 1917 and 1918.

Month.	1918.		1917.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
January and February	oz. fine. 12,529	£ 53,221	oz. fine. 12,858	£ 54,618
March	7,125	30,265	9,622	40,871
Total for three months	19,654	83,486	22,480	95,489

Exports of Minerals during first quarter, 1917 and 1916.

Exports.	First Quarter, 1917.		First Quarter, 1916.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Silver Ingots and Matte oz.	oz. fine. 470,669	£ 71,827	oz. fine. 70,957	£ 80,011
Silver-lead Concentrates, &c. ... tons.	67,012	769,761	32,118	328,237
Lead, in Matte	4,191	100,584	7,980	204,920
Zinc Concentrates	60,268	267,819	30,252	143,788
Copper Ingots, and Ore*	6,375	772,316	4,710	381,370
Tin Ingots and Ore*	507	86,170	647	100,554
Coal—				
To Australian Ports	651,489	453,388	615,600	323,734
“ Other ”	292,460	215,512	268,853	154,691
Total, Export of Coal	943,949	668,900	884,453	478,425
Grand Total ... £	... ..	2,737,377	.....	1,714,254

* Information respecting total value of copper and tin ore imported or transferred to this State is not available.

No. 45.—Quantity and Value of Minerals produced, 1916 and 1917

Minerals.	1916.		1917.		Increase in Value.	Decrease in Value.
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.		
Metallic—						
Gold oz. fine	108,145	459,370	82,171	349,038	.....	110,332
Silver "	2,801,507	349,367	1,782,004	328,241	.....	21,126
Silver—Lead, Ore, Concentrates, &c. ... ton	249,849	2,935,624	234,881	4,165,324	1,229,700	.....
Lead—Pig, &c. "	25,466	799,632	20,817	616,531	.....	183,101
Zinc Spelter & Concentrates,	209,741	901,849	113,531	441,486	.....	520,363
Tin Ingots and Ore	2,129	366,491	2,072	373,696	67,199	.....
Copper, Matte, Ingots, and Ore	6,171	586,127	6,576	814,154	228,027	.....
Antimony and Ore	616	13,334	301	3,738	.....	9,596
Bismuth "	30	5,473	20	9,391	3,918	.....
Wolfram "	183	31,163	118	21,682	.....	9,481
Scheelite "	81	13,719	127	23,419	9,700	.....
Molybdenite "	54	22,066	70	31,608	9,542	.....
Platinum oz.	82	687	259	2,072	1,385	.....
Iron ton	52,556	197,085	45,025	247,637	50,552	.....
Iron Oxide "	2,461	2,695	1,431	1,207	.....	1,428
Ironstone Flux "	1,472	1,083	4,482	3,498	2,415	.....
Non-metallic—						
Coal ton	8,127,161	3,336,419	8,292,867	4,422,740	1,086,321	.....
Coke "	437,587	387,571	455,587	541,093	153,522	.....
Kerosene Shale	17,425	17,772	31,661	36,565	18,793	.....
Alunite "	325	1,980	1,788	10,728	8,748	.....
Limestone Flux	64,928	20,700	74,440	25,746	5,046	.....
Marble ... ..	.....	1,625	.....	770	.....	855
Diamonds carat	1,901	1,375	2,991	2,006	631	.....
Opal ... .. "	.....	21,273	.....	12,522	.....	8,751
Sundry Minerals ... ..	.....	41,370	.....	79,521	38,151	.....
Total ... £	.....	10,515,856	.....	12,564,473	2,048,617	.....

NOTE.—The above table does not include lime and Portland cement, valued at £450,866 and £388,246 respectively, in 1916 and 1917. Those items are included in the manufacturing returns.

No. 46.—Value of Minerals Produced, and Total Miners Employed.

Year.	Gold.	Silver, Silver-lead, and Ore.	Copper.	Tin.	Coal.	Total Minerals Produced.	Total Miners Employed.
1906	£1,078,866	2,862,973	789,527	255,744	2,337,227	7,912,716	42,546
1907	1,050,730	3,915,946	727,774	293,305	2,922,419	10,295,290	43,758
1908	954,854	2,160,195	502,812	205,447	3,353,993	8,384,149	38,965
1909	869,546	1,653,615	424,737	211,029	2,618,596	7,403,210	36,405
1910	802,211	1,861,479	486,257	228,156	3,009,657	8,455,170	37,413
1911	769,353	2,442,764	590,102	307,089	3,167,165	9,409,519	37,017
1912	702,129	3,481,266	579,791	338,074	3,660,015	11,228,677	37,858
1913	635,703	3,808,125	598,733	421,292	3,770,375	11,651,407	38,880
1914	528,873	3,241,263	274,671	267,130	3,737,761	10,038,020	36,467
1915	562,819	2,631,662	234,437	266,780	3,424,630	9,603,230	31,411
1916	459,370	3,284,991	586,127	306,497	3,336,419	10,515,856	31,304

No. 47.—Price Levels.

The index numbers are calculated on the f.o.b. prices, Sydney, of principal articles of domestic produce exported. The average prices of the whole year 1901 are adopted as basis, and called 1,000.

Period.	General Index— all articles.	Index of Pastoral Products—Wool, Tallow, Hides, Leather, &c.	Index of Metals—Silver Lead, Copper, Tin.
1917.			
March ...	2,061	2,182	2,125
April ...	2,049	2,193	2,128
May ...	2,089	2,200	2,184
June ...	2,078	2,163	2,190
July ...	2,083	2,173	2,193
August ...	2,128	2,204	2,203
September ...	*	*	*
October ...	*	*	*
November ...	*	*	*
December ...	*	*	*
1918.			
January ...	*	*	*
February ...	*	*	*
March ...	*	*	*

* Not available.

No. 48.—Manufactories.

Year.	Number of Establish- ments.	Persons Employed.			Value of Plant and Machinery.	Total Wages Paid.	Value of Output.
		Males.	Females.	Total.			
1906	3,861	59,979	17,843	77,822	8,407,337	5,591,888	34,796,169
1907	4,432	65,953	20,514	86,467	9,155,772	6,650,715	40,018,301
1908	4,453	67,616	21,482	89,098	9,718,842	7,218,556	40,163,826
1909	4,581	69,184	22,518	91,702	10,330,724	7,665,125	42,960,689
1910	4,821	75,384	24,327	99,711	11,578,620	8,687,007	49,615,643
1911	5,039	82,083	26,541	108,624	12,510,600	10,047,662	54,346,011
1912	5,162	88,178	27,383	115,561	13,795,195	11,592,052	61,163,328
1913	5,346	93,036	27,364	120,400	14,861,676	12,683,384	65,672,495
1914-15	5,269	90,409	26,202	116,611	16,866,982	12,667,721	68,253,332
1915-16	5,210	87,724	28,677	116,401	18,211,104	13,413,845	70,989,864
*1916-17	5,333	88,698	29,034	117,732	19,372,430	+14,196,607	†

* See also Table 49.

† Of this amount males received £12,546,052, and females £1,650,555.

‡ Not yet available.

No. 49.—Manufacturing Industries, 1916-17.

Class of Industry.	Establishments.	Persons Employed.			Salaries and Wages.
		Males.	Females.	Total.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	£
Treating Raw Materials, Product of Pastoral Pursuits, &c.	257	3,553	101	3,654	456,511
Oils and Fats—Animal, Vegetable, &c.	37	1,022	264	1,286	149,093
Processes in Stone, Clay, Glass, &c.	279	5,245	84	5,329	673,194
Working in Wood ...	642	6,922	94	7,016	844,724
Metal Works, Machinery, &c.	598	26,796	404	27,200	4,241,522
Connected with Food, Drink, and Narcotics	779	11,358	4,065	15,423	1,835,059
Clothing and Textile Fabrics and Materials	1,039	7,215	18,978	26,193	2,053,820
Books, Paper, Printing, and Engraving	457	6,944	2,570	9,514	1,063,302
Musical Instruments, &c.	14	385	49	434	59,182
Arms and Explosives	5	1,406	4	1,410	239,492
Vehicles and Fittings, Saddlery, Harness, &c.	438	3,895	154	4,049	463,901
Ship and Boat Building	35	4,208	20	4,228	681,250
Furniture, Bedding, and Upholstery	256	3,116	533	3,649	393,758
Drugs, Chemicals, and By-products	109	1,080	792	1,872	201,805
Surgical and other Scientific Instruments	17	106	40	146	17,336
Jewellery, Timepieces, and Platedware	52	599	90	689	89,171
Heat, Light, and Power	200	3,365	24	3,389	523,987
Leatherware, n.e.i.	25	418	184	602	57,703
Minor Wares, n.e.i.	94	1,065	524	1,589	151,797
Total	...	5,333	88,698	29,034	14,196,607‡
	Value of Machinery, Implements, and Plant,	Value of Materials used,	Value of Fuel Consumed.	Value of Goods Manufactured or work done.	Value of Production, being value added to Raw Materials.
	£	£	£	£	£
Treating Raw Materials, Product of Pastoral Pursuits, &c.	436,484	16,465,811	59,232	7,821,340	1,296,297
Oils and Fats—Animal, Vegetable, &c.	362,441	1,273,132	35,023	1,733,295	425,140
Processes in Stone, Clay, Glass, &c.	1,188,178	441,288	209,271	1,793,484	1,142,925
Working in Wood ...	835,012	1,882,820	28,542	3,551,891	1,640,529
Metal Works, Machinery, &c.	5,695,381	13,418,374	574,591	21,521,031	7,528,066
Connected with Food, Drink, and Narcotics	3,854,246	23,016,915	272,090	27,766,641	4,477,636
Clothing and Textile Fabrics and Materials	629,849	4,231,545	54,896	7,653,639	3,367,198
Books, Paper, Printing, and Engraving	1,278,659	1,532,117	41,576	3,503,768	1,939,975
Musical Instruments, &c.	14,531	100,566	851	193,283	91,866
Arms and Explosives	144,913	59,268	4,874	406,470	342,334
Vehicles and Fittings, Saddlery, Harness, &c.	167,177	453,291	14,492	1,129,023	661,240
Ship and Boat Building	716,186	366,483	21,266	1,085,373	697,624
Furniture, Bedding, and Upholstery	87,532	636,251	10,530	1,195,933	549,152
Drugs, Chemicals, and By-products	253,006	986,603	16,040	1,677,561	974,318
Surgical and other Scientific Instruments	7,930	16,720	239	48,385	31,426
Jewellery, Timepieces, and Platedware	27,913	108,486	2,058	238,247	127,703
Heat, Light, and Power	3,549,549	761,940	414,868	3,202,491	2,025,683
Leatherware, n.e.i.	13,780	217,608	1,135	326,008	107,265
Minor Wares, n.e.i.	109,613	362,918	7,434	604,269	233,897
Total	...	£ 19,372,430	56,332,156	1,769,608	85,452,138

* If £389,984, the value of production of articles already included in primary industries, be deducted, the total value of the production from the manufacturing industries is £26,960,390. † Including value of wool treated. ‡ Of this amount, males received £12,546,052, and females £1,650,555.

No. 50.—Manufactories—Value of Production, 1901–1917.

Class of Industry.	1901. (Census Year)	1911.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-1917.
Treating Raw Materials, Product of Pastoral Pursuits, &c.	£ 337,739	£ 649,759	£ 747,916	£ 929,520	£ 1,296,297
Oils and Fats, &c.	160,718	266,094	293,626	380,501	425,140
Processes in Stone, Clay, Glass, &c. ...	422,272	1,083,972	1,324,104	1,234,212	1,142,925
Working in Wood ...	649,149	1,168,333	1,298,120	1,158,515	1,040,529
Metal Works, Machinery, &c. ...	2,443,432	4,864,882	6,158,527	7,127,261	7,528,060
Connected with Food, Drink, and Narcotics	2,237,369	3,463,455	4,712,822	4,041,122	4,087,652
Clothing and Textile Fabrics and Material	1,091,244	2,517,160	2,811,056	3,179,399	3,367,198
Books, Paper, Printing, and Engraving ...	950,771	1,440,173	1,542,454	1,783,919	1,90,075
Musical Instruments, &c.	22,309	76,596	75,316	78,570	91,866
Arms and Explosives ...	1,480	2,531	108,322	293,368	342,334
Vehicles and Fittings, Saddlery, Harness, &c.	266,016	607,307	633,981	668,784	661,240
Ship and Boat Building ...	148,800	370,490	768,398	590,082	697,624
Furniture, Bedding, and Upholstery ...	220,434	516,082	558,196	544,313	549,152
Drugs, Chemicals, and By-products ...	74,006	400,454	488,592	555,464	674,318
Surgical and other Scientific Instruments ..	17,304	19,172	18,576	23,104	31,420
Jewellery, Time-pieces, and Plated-ware ...	24,698	125,261	130,652	137,849	127,703
Heat, Light, and Power ...	624,567	1,373,532	2,058,987	1,861,874	2,025,683
Leatherware, n.e.i. ...	12,243	67,373	98,238	105,779	107,265
Minor Wares, n.e.i. ...	37,047	129,837	183,123	233,402	233,897
Total £	9,741,598	19,142,463	24,011,006	24,927,038	26,960,390

NOTE.—The value of production from factories dealing with milk products is omitted, as it has already been included in the returns of the Dairying Industry.

No. 51.—Value of Production—Principal Industries—1891–1915–16.

The following figures represent the estimated Value of Production from the various Industries at the place of production. The figures are not exact, but are considered the best approximations from the data available.

(In thousands, 000 omitted.)

Year.	Pastoral.	Agricultural.	Mining.	Dairying.	Minor—Poultry, Bees, Rabbits.	Forests and Fisheries.	Total Primary Industries.	Manufacturing (Value added to raw materials).	Total All Industries.
1891	£ 14,725	3,615	6,434	2,735	*	758	28,267	7,799	36,066
1896	11,774	5,374	4,465	2,546	*	715	24,874	7,302	32,176
1897	11,823	6,250	4,616	2,653	*	750	26,092	8,079	34,171
1898	13,219	4,875	4,756	2,758	*	800	26,408	8,425	34,833
1899	14,527	5,609	5,960	2,543	*	639	29,278	9,207	38,485
1900	13,707	5,836	6,362	3,617	*	796	30,338	9,656	39,994
1901	12,552	7,060	5,681	3,046	*	733	29,072	9,742	38,814
1902	10,731	4,139	5,102	3,403	*	695	24,070	10,000	34,070
1903	12,777	8,359	5,958	3,276	*	779	31,149	9,601	40,750
1904	13,373	5,414	6,243	2,753	799	900	29,482	9,899	39,381
1905	17,113	6,543	6,897	3,123	1,228	1,190	36,094	10,631	46,725
1906	19,743	7,518	7,913	3,425	1,693	1,536	41,828	11,906	53,734
1907	22,281	6,588	10,295	3,557	1,708	1,382	45,821	13,481	59,302
1908	18,846	8,319	8,384	4,064	1,732	1,165	42,510	13,633	56,143
1909	19,040	10,908	7,403	3,983	1,990	1,096	44,420	14,536	58,956
1910	21,028	9,493	8,455	4,796	2,119	1,108	46,999	16,794	63,793
1911	19,434	9,749	9,410	5,215	2,055	1,195	47,058	19,143	66,201
1912	19,440	11,817	11,229	5,758	2,080	1,303	51,636	22,464	74,100
1913	20,738	12,378	11,651	5,455	2,416	1,400	54,038	23,482	77,520
1914-15	18,848	10,031	9,603	6,231	2,301	1,307	48,321	24,011	72,332
1915-16	21,576	20,362	10,516	5,473	3,215	1,370	62,512	24,927	87,439

* Prior to 1904 included with the Dairying Industry.

No. 52.—Education.

Year.	Public Schools.				Private Schools.		
	No. of Schools.	No. of Teachers.	No. Scholars.	Expenditure by State on Education.	No. of Schools.	No. of Teachers.	No. of Scholars.
				£			
1906	... 2,885	5,758	207,298	881,581	852	3,557	58,707
1907	... 2,918	5,918	209,229	922,295	806	3,524	57,440
1908	... 3,002	6,012	214,495	1,085,020	792	3,501	57,111
1909	... 3,075	6,176	213,739	1,109,939	789	3,633	58,361
1910	... 3,105	6,262	214,776	1,191,713	774	3,602	59,247
1911	... 3,125	6,517	221,810	1,242,576	756	3,659	60,963
1912	... 3,234	7,048	228,529	1,589,986	754	3,673	61,744
1913	... 3,285	7,261	241,784	1,686,155	733	3,593	64,591
1914	... 3,258	7,404	252,697	1,721,441	717	3,674	64,577
1915	... 3,254	7,890	258,017	1,686,882	718	3,682	64,863
1916	... 3,188	7,830	264,713	1,860,518	701	3,678	67,704

No. 53.—Postal Communication.

Year.	Post Offices open.	Letters and Letter Cards carried.	Post Cards carried.	Newspapers carried.	Packets, Books, and Parcels carried.	Miles of Telegraph and Telephone Line.	Telegrams transmitted.
						No.	No.
1906	... 2,288	115,062,748	12,621,096	47,144,094	25,201,131	15,417	4,452,506
1907	... 2,319	122,130,948	15,097,710	48,340,646	37,191,554	15,910	4,894,283
1908	... 2,368	134,684,520	14,969,312	50,461,252	38,330,311	16,338	5,149,763
1909	... 2,397	139,058,694	12,511,546	56,002,764	38,849,363	17,087	5,177,962
1910	... 2,437	151,315,512	12,438,544	66,963,559	40,609,036	17,615	5,607,178
1911	... 2,490	*189,656,401		71,619,194	38,032,322	18,253	5,863,560
1912	... 2,559	*192,996,376		68,696,648	34,755,556	18,268	6,364,990
1913	... 2,596	*212,639,659		64,874,811	40,002,342	19,254	6,573,667
1914	... 2,623	*217,907,644		66,216,699	36,576,538	20,828	6,703,019
1915-16	... 2,640	*219,525,661		72,067,335	35,881,119	†	7,027,084
1916-17	... 2,588	*259,185,729		68,546,782	31,136,805	†	7,152,913

* Includes all articles registered.

† Not available.

NEW SOUTH WALES

No. 54.—Prices of Food—Sydney.

Article.	Unit.	Average Retail Price in Sydney.											
		1917.			1918.			1917.		1916.			
		Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Mar.	Mar.	Mar.	Mar.	Mar.	Mar.
Bread	2-lb. loaf.	o 4	o 4	o 4	o 4	o 4	o 4	o 4	o 4	o 4	o 4	o 4	o 4
Flour	25-lb. bag.	3 4	3 4	3 6·2	3 6·7	3 6·7	3 6·7	3 6·7	3 6·7	3 6·7	3 6	3 8·6	
" self-raising	2 lb.	o 6	o 6·4	o 6·2	o 6·4	o 6·4	o 6·4	o 6·4	o 6·6	o 5·9	o 6		
Tea	lb.	1 6·2	1 6·2	1 6·2	1 6·2	1 6·2	1 6·2	1 6·5	1 6·5	1 6·2	1 6		
Coffee and Chicory ...	"	1 6	1 6	1 6	1 6	1 6	1 6	1 6·2	1 6·2	1 6	1 5·7		
Cocoa	½ lb.	o 5·6	o 5·6	o 5·9	o 5·9	o 6	o 6	o 6·1	o 6·1	o 5·2	o 4·2		
Sugar (small quantities)	lb.	o 3·5	o 3·5	o 3·5	o 3·5	o 3·5	o 3·5	o 3·5	o 3·5	o 3·5	o 3·5	o 3·5	
Rice	"	o 3·4	o 3·4	o 3·4	o 3·4	o 3·4	o 3·4	o 3·4	o 3·4	o 3·2	o 3·2	o 3·2	
Sago	"	o 4·2	o 4·4	o 4·7	o 4·7	o 4·6	o 4·6	o 4·6	o 4·6	o 3·7	o 3·1		
Jam (Australian) ...	"	o 5·6	o 5·6	o 5·7	o 5·7	o 5·7	o 5·7	o 5·7	o 5·7	o 5·9	o 5·9	o 5·9	
Oatmeal	5 lb. bag.	1 1·4	1 1·4	1 1·4	1 1·4	1 1·4	1 1·4	1 2·3	1 1·4	1 3			
Raisins	lb.	o 7·7	o 7·6	o 7·6	o 7·6	o 7·6	o 7·6	o 7·6	o 7·6	o 7·9	o 7·6		
Currants	"	o 8·2	o 8·1	o 8·1	o 8·1	o 8·1	o 8·1	o 8·1	o 8·1	o 8·6	o 9·4		
Starch	"	o 7	o 7	o 7	o 7	o 7	o 6·7	o 7	o 7	o 7	o 7·1	o 5·6	
Blue	doz. sqs.	o 9·6	o 10	o 10	o 10·5	o 10·5	1 0·9	o 9·2	o 9·2	o 9·2	o 9·2	o 9·2	
Candles	lb.	o 9·6	o 9·6	o 9·7	o 10	o 10·1	o 10·2	o 8·2	o 8·2	o 7·5			
Soap	"	o 4·1	o 3·8	o 4·2	o 4·1	o 4·1	o 4·1	o 3·7	o 3·7	o 3·2	o 3·2		
Potatoes	14 lb.	1 6	1 6·5	1 5·3	1 4·5	1 4·5	1 4·5	1 3	1 3	1 8·5			
Onions	lb.	o 3·3	o 2·5	o 1·7	o 1·7	o 1·7	o 1·7	o 1·7	o 1·7	o 2	o 1		
Kerosene	gallon.	2 0·2	2 0·2	2 0·3	2 0·3	2 1·2	2 1·2	1 9·6	1 5·1				
Milk	quart.	o 6	o 6	o 6	o 6	o 6	o 6	o 6	o 6	o 5			
Butter	lb.	1 6·9	1 6·4	1 6·5	1 6·4	1 6·3	1 6·1	1 6·2	1 4				
Cheese (new & matured) ...	"	1 2	1 2·2	1 0·5	1 1·8	1 1·7	1 1·7	1 1·7	1 1·8				
Eggs, new laid ...	doz.	1 1·7	1 2·5	1 4·5	1 7·8	1 11·2	2 4·2	2 2·5	2 2·5				
" fresh ...	"	o 10·7	o 11·5	1 1·5	1 4·8	1 8·2	2 1·2	1 11·5	1 10·7				
Bacon (middle cut) ...	lb.	1 4·2	1 4·2	1 4·2	1 4·1	1 4·4	1 5·1	1 5	1 5·1				
" (shoulder) ...	"	o 11	o 10·8	o 11	o 11	o 11·2	o 11·8	1 0·4	1 1·1				
Ham	"	1 5	1 5	1 6·1	1 6·1	1 6·2	1 6·6	1 5·7	1 6·9				
Beef, fresh—Sirloin ...	"	1 0	o 11·3	o 11	o 11·4	o 11·5	o 10·7	o 11	o 11·4				
" Ribs	"	o 10·5	o 9·8	o 9·5	o 9·9	o 10	o 9·6	o 9·5	o 9·7				
" Gravy	"	o 9·2	o 9	o 8·5	o 8·9	o 9	o 8·4	o 7·7	o 7·7				
Steak—Rump ...	"	1 4	1 3·9	1 3	1 3·5	1 3·5	1 3·1	1 2	1 2·2				
" Shoulder ...	"	o 9·6	o 9·5	o 9	o 9·4	o 9·5	o 9·1	o 8·7	o 9				
Beef (corned round) ...	"	o 9·4	o 9·1	o 9·2	o 9·6	o 9·2	o 9·5	o 9·5	o 10				
Mutton—Leg ...	"	o 9·1	o 8·8	o 8·2	o 8·4	o 8·5	o 8	o 8	o 8				
" Shoulder ...	"	o 7·7	o 7·3	o 7	o 7·4	o 7·5	o 7	o 7	o 6·6				
" Loin ...	"	o 10·1	o 9·6	o 9·2	o 9·6	o 9·4	o 8·7	o 9	o 7·7				
" Neck ...	"	o 9·1	o 8·5	o 8·5	o 8·3	o 8	o 7·4	o 7·7	o 6·9				
Chops—Loin ...	"	o 10·7	o 10·3	o 10	o 10·3	o 10	o 9·6	o 10	o 9				
" Leg ...	"	o 10·7	o 10·3	o 9·9	o 9·8	o 9·5	o 8·9	o 9·2	o 8·4				
" Neck ...	"	o 8·9	o 8·3	o 8	o 8·3	o 8	o 7·3	o 7·7	o 7·4				
Lamb—Forequarter ...	"	o 9·5	o 9	o 8·5	o 9·1	o 9·2	o 8·7	o 8·2	o 7·2				
" Hindquarter ...	"	o 11	o 10·8	o 9·5	o 10·3	o 10·5	o 10·1	o 9·7	o 8·2				
Pork, fresh—Leg ...	"	1 2·2	1 1·5	1 1·5	1 1·5	1 2·5	1 2·7	1 1	1 0				
" Chops	"	1 5	1 4·8	1 4	1 4	1 4	1 3·7	1 3·1	1 0				

NOTE.—The above averages are based on city prices; the suburban rates are higher. Prices of Groceries represent the predominant rates ruling about the 15th of each month.

No. 55.—Current Rates of Wages.

NOTE.—The rates of wages shown below, with few exceptions, have been fixed by Wages Boards.

Bakers (bread)—68/- to 90/- per week; (apprentices), 10/- to 40/- per week; (biscuit factories), 62/6 to 67/6 per week.	Waiters, 27/6 to 51/6 per week.
Blacksmiths, 52/6 to 80/- per week.	Waitresses, 7/6 to 24/- per week.
Boilermakers—1/4½ to 1/6 per hour, 1d. per hour additional, dirt money.	Barmen, 41/6 per week.
Bookbinders, 62/6 to 70/- per week.	Barmaids, 29/- per week.
Boot & Shoe makers—Male, 1/4½ per hr.; females, 31/- to 38/6 per week.	Storemen, 42/6 to 50/- per week.
Brass Finishers, 1/3 to 1/7 per hour.	Kitchenmen, 41/6 to 45/- per week.
Brassmoulders, 1/3 and 1/4½ per hour.	Hotel employees provided with board, or 14s. per week additional in lieu thereof.
Bread-carters (42 to 54 hours per week), min. 57/- to 75/-	Ironmongers. (See "Shop Assistants.")
Brewery and Aerated Water Factory Hands, adult males, 41/- to 62/- per week; adult females, 20/- per week.	Ironworkers, 1/1½ to 1/6½ per hour.
Bricklayers, 1/8 to 2/- per hour.	Jam Factory Workers—
Brick-carters, 1 horse, 55/6 per week; 2 horses, 60/- per week; 3 horses, 67/6; 4 horses, 75/-; 4/- per week extra for each additional horse.	Males, adults, 54/- to 70/-; boys, 20/- to 36/- per week, or piece-work rates.
Brickmakers—	Females, adults, 23/-; girls, 17/-; female fillers, 25/- and 33/- per week.
Burners, 1½ to 1½ per shift; machine men, 1 4½ to 1 5½ per hr.; pitmen, 1/5 to 1/6½ per hr.	Labourers—General, 1/-, 1/1½, 1/3 to 1/9 per hour.
Brushmakers, 1/5 to 1/7 per hour, or 66/- to 70/- per week, or piece-work rates.	Letter-press Machinists, min. 55/- to 65/- per wk.
Butchers (city), without board, 60/- to 72/- (country), 55/- to 70/-	Lithographers, min. 62/6 and 75/- per week.
" Slaughtermen—Mutton 19/9 to 33/- per hundred; Beef, £5; Pork, £5 per week.	Malt-house Hands, 48/- to 60/- per week.
Carpenters and Joiners, 1/8 to 1/9½ per hour; bridge work, 1/8, 1/9½, and 1/11 per hour.	Marble-workers, 1/5½ to 1/7½ per hour.
Carters. (See "Trolley and Draymen.")	Masons and Stone-cutters, 1/7½ to 1/9½ per hour.
Cabinetmakers, min. 67/-.	Millers (Bread), 63/- to 83/6 per week; (Engineers), 10/- to 11/6 per day.
Chairmakers, min. 67/-.	Navvies, 8/- to 9/6 per day.
Cigarmakers, 2½ to 7½ per 100, acc'dg to shape.	Painters (General), 1/6½ per hour.
Clerks—Males, 63/-; females, 35/- per week.	Patternmakers, 1/6½ to 1/8 per hour.
" Junior (15 to 23 years)—Males, 9/6 to 64/-; females, 6/6 to 38/6 per week.	Plasterers, 1/9 to 1/10 per hour.
Coach-painters, 1/4½ per hour.	Plumbers, Journeymen, 1/8 to 2/- per hour.
Coachsmiths, 1/4½ per hour.	Quarriers, 1/8 per hour.
Coal-lumpers, 1/7½ per hour, day work; 2/3 per hour, night work.	Saw-mill Employees—Machinists, 61/6 to 75/-; Saw Sharpeners, 60/6 to 74/-; Sawyers, 60/6 to 72/- per week.
Coke-lumpers, 1/7½; night work, 2/3 per hour.	Shop Assistants (Metropolitan and Country) Males, 10/- to 65/-; Females, 7/6 to 43/9 per wk.
Compositors (hand)—Journeymen, 73/6 per week.	Shop Assistants (Metropolitan Drapers, &c.), adults—Males, 57/- to 66/6 per week.
" " Piecework, 1/2½ to 1/3½ per 1,000 ens.	Females, 27/6 to 38/6 per week.
Compositors (machine)—Linotype (newspapers), (piece rate) 3½d., (jobbing), 3½d. per 1,000 ens.	Slaters and Tilers, 1/7½ to 1/9 per hour.
" " Operators, 1/8 to 1/9 per hour.	Stevedores—Foremen, £4 and £5 per week.
Coopers (piecework, log rates), 1/4½ to 1/6½ per hr.	Storemen, per week—Wharf, 61/6: Wool, 62/- to 70/6; Bonded Store, 60/-; Produce (Retail other than Grocery) Storemen, 54/- to 65/-; Packer, 54/- to 61/-; Grocery, 50/-; Hardware, 58/6 to 90/-; Packer, 60/-; Softgoods (Wholesale) Storemen, 58/6 to 88/6; Packer, 55/- to 90/-; Wine and Spirit Storemen, 56/6 to 68/6.
Coppersmiths, 1/6 to 1/8 per hour.	Tailors—Journeymen, 60/- to 67/6 per week, or log rates.
Dockers and Painters, 1/3 to 1/8 per hour; overtime, time and half.	Cutters & Trimmers, 57/6 to 85/- per wk.
Drapers. (See "Shop Assistants.")	" Pressers, 54/- to 65/- per week.
Electricians—Mechanics, 1/3½ to 1/8½ per hour.	" Piece-work—log rates.
Fitters, 1/8½ per hour.	Tailoresses (coat hands), order, 30/- to 40/- per wk.
Engine-drivers (staty., &c.), 1/0½ to 1/9½ per hour.	" (trousers hands), order, 25/- to 34/- p. wk.
Firemen " 1/0½, 1/2½, and 1/3 to 1/7 per hour.	" Ready-made clothing for men—
Farriers—Firemen, 1/5½ to 1/7 per hour.	Journeywomen on coats, 32½ p. wk.
" Floormen, 1/4½ to 1/5½ "	Journeywomen on trousers and vests, 28/- per week.
French-polishers, 67/- per week.	" Piece-work—log rates.
Glass-workers, 1/3½ to 1/7 per hour.	Textile Workers—Males, 52/6; fem., 26/- per w'k.
Galvanised Iron-workers, 1/2 per hour.	Tinsmiths, 1/0¾ to 1/4½ per hour.
Grocers. (See "Shop Assistants.")	Trolley and Draymen—Coal Carters—1 horse, 52/- to 59/- per week; 2 horses, 55/- to 64/- per week; 3/- per week for each extra horse.
Hairdressers (52 hours per week), 58/- to 68/-.	Timber-carters, 1 horse, 60/6; 2 horses, 65/6; 3 horses, 69/-; 4 horses, 72/6 per week.
Hotel, Club, Restaurant, & Tea Room Employees—	Casual Drivers—1 horse, 11/- per day, with 1/- per day extra for each additional horse.
Cooks (male), 44/3 to 100/- per week.	Tip-carters, 1 horse, 50/- to 60/-; 2 horses, 55/- to 65/-; 6d. per day extra for each additional horse.
Cooks (female), 20/- to 3-fifths rate for males, per week.	Typewriters (females), 10/- to 30/- per week.
	Upholsterers, 67/- to 73/- per week.
	Wharf Labourers—Casual employees, 1/9 per hour; constant or weekly hands, 3/1/6 per week.
	Wheelwrights, 1/3 per hour.

No. 55.—Current Rates of Wages—continued.

Coal Miners.

The employees in the Coal-mines in New South Wales work under Agreements or Awards. The rate paid to miners varies according to the selling price of coal per ton ruling at the time, and also according to the conditions of the seams or places where the coal is mined.

Coal-mines, Northern District—

Miners, $\frac{3}{5} \text{ to } \frac{5}{2}$	$\frac{1}{5}$ per ton.
" coal-cutting machines,	$1\frac{3}{2}$ to $1\frac{5}{6}$ per day
" "	$10/11$ per day.
Deputies, $16/-$ to $16/6$ per day.	
Shot-firers, $14/11$ to $15/6$ per day.	
Waste-examiners, $14/11$ to $15/6$ per day.	
Engine-drivers—	
Winding and loco. engines,	$14/5$ per day.
Other engines, $12/-$ to $14/5$ per day.	
Shiftmen, $10/11$ to $15/6$ per day.	
Wheelers, $10/6$ to $11/8$ per day.	
Flatters, $10/11$ per day.	
Water-bailers, $10/11$ per day.	
Hand-pumpers, $10/11$ per day.	
Set riders, $13/2$ per day.	
Rollevway men, $10/11$ to $13/2$ per day.	
Roadlayers, $11/4$ to $13/2$ per d.y.	
Waggon packers, $10/11$ per day.	
Banksmen, $12/7$ per day.	
Shunters, $10/11$ per day.	
Screenmen, $10/11$ per day.	
Labourers, $10/11$ to $11/5$ per day.	
Boys and Youths, $4/4$ to $10/4$ per day.	

Coal-mines, Southern District—

Miners, 2/9 $\frac{3}{8}$ per ton.
Overmen (underground), £5 to £6 10s. per week.
Deputy Overmen, £4 17s. 6d. per week.
Shotfirers, 15s. per day.
Shiftmen, 14/- per day.
Onsetters, 12/6 per day.
Banksmen, 12/2 $\frac{1}{4}$ per day.
Screenmen, 10/11 per day.
Mechanics, 12/7 $\frac{3}{4}$ to 15/4 per day.
Engineers, 12/6 to 16/8 per day.
Engine-drivers—Winding, 14/5 per day. Haulage, 13/2 per day.
" Stokers and firemen, 10/11 to 12/- per day.
Locomotive engine-drivers, 14/5 per day. " stokers, 12/- per day.
Platelayers, 10/11 per day.
Furnaceman, 10/11 per day.
Harness-makers, 11/6 per day.
Wheelers, 12/- per day.
Water-bailers, 12/- per day.
Stablemen, 10/11 per day.
Labourers, 10/11 per day.
Flatters, 12/- per day.
Trappers, 4/4 per day.
Boys, 5/4 per day.

Interstate and Intercolonial Steamers (per month).

Officers, chief, £14 to £20; 2nd, £13 to £17;
3rd, £12/10/- to £13.
Firemen, £10 to £11/10/-
Trimmers, £8 to £9 5/-

Engineers, chief, £18 to £39*2/2*-; 2nd, £17*10/-*
to £25*6/-*; 3rd, £15*10/-* to £20*14/-*
Able Seamen, £8 to £9*5/-*
" " (sailing ships), £5 to £6.

State (New South Wales) Steamers (per month).

Officers, Chief, £13 to £18; 2nd, £11 to £15.
Engineers, £16½- to £39½- per month.
Firemen, £7 to £10½-
Donkeymen, £10 to £11.

Able Seamen and Trimmers, £7 to £9/14/-
" " (sailing ship), £5
to £6.

Farm and Station Hands (with rations and lodging), per week or per year.

Boundary Riders, 20/- to 25/-
 Bullock Drivers, 25/- to 35/-
 Bush Carpenters, 30/- to 35/-
 Cooks (station), 25/- to 35/-
 Country Blacksmiths—
 Station, 35/-
 General (without rations), 50/- to 60/-
 Milkers, 20/- to 30/-
 Farm Labourers, 25/- to 30/-
 Harvest Hands, accdg. to experience, 7/- to 12/-
 per day.

Horse-team Drivers, 25/- to 30/-
 Married Couples—
 When wife cooks, £104 to £110.
 Rouseabouts, 20/- to 30/-
 Orchard Hands, 20/- to 30/-
 Shearers (per 100 sheep), no rations, 24/-
 Stockmen, £52 to £65.
 Useful Boys, 15/- to 20/- (age 15 to 18).
 Vignerons, £52 to £55.

Domestic Servants (with board and lodging), per week.

Cooks (Females)—
Station, 20/- to 25/-
Private house, 20/- to 25/-
Boarding-house, 25/- to 35/-
Cook and Laundress, 20/- to 25/-
House and Parlour Maid, 15/- to 23/-

General Servants (aged 18 years and upwards),
12/- to 28/-
Nursemaids (aged 15 to 20 years), 10/- to 15/-
Useful Girls (aged 15 to 18 years), 8/- to 12/6.
Gardeners, 25/- to 30/-
Grooms and Coachmen, 20/- to 30/-

No. 56.—Meteorology.

District.	March, 1918.						March— (Mean, 1908-1917).			Mean annual— All previous years.	
	Temperature.			Rain-fall.	Number of days Rain.	Mean Temper- ature.	Rain-fall.	Number of days Rain.	Temper- ature.	Rain- fall.	
	Mean.	Mean Max.	Mean Min.								
North Coast— Grafton .. .	deg. (Fahr.) 71°4	deg. (Fahr.) 80°7	deg. (Fahr.) 62°2	inches. 3'33	18	deg. (Fahr.) 73°9	inches. 4'28	9	deg. (Fahr.) 67°5	inches. 34°38	
Hunter and Manning— Singleton .. .	... .	... .	... .	... .	...	... .	2'68	6	64°1	29°11
Cumberland— Sydney .. .	68°2	75°6	60°8	2'48	11	69°6	4'27	13	63°0	48°08	
South Coast— Bega .. .	65°8	80°5	51°1	1'16	8	67°7	5'86	8	60°5	32°92	
Northern Tableland— Armidale .. .	61°6	73°6	49°7	0'79	5	63°3	2'39	8	56°3	31°92	
Central Tableland— Bathurst .. .	63°6	80°2	47°1	0'58	3	64°0	1'87	5	57°2	23°72	
Southern Tableland— Goulburn .. .	62°8	75°6	50°0	0'62	5	64°0	2'77	6	56°1	24°96	
North-western Slope— Gunnedah .. .	68°4	85°3	51°5	0'79	2	73°2	1'99	5	65°4	24°42	
Central-western Slope— Dubbo .. .	70°8	84°3	57°4	0'68	4	71°7	1'75	4	63°5	22°37	
South-western Slope— Wagga .. .	64°4	81°4	47°4	1'31	5	69°8	1'43	4	62°1	21°35	
North-western Plain— Moree .. .	74°4	88°8	60°1	0'83	3	75°4	3'41	5	67°3	23°46	
Central-western Plain— Coonamble .. .	75°4	89°8	61°1	0'20	2	73°8	1'18	4	65°9	19°60	
Riverina— Deniliquin .. .	67°6	80.0	55°2	1'79	8	68°8	1'04	5	61°7	16°08	

No. 57.—New Buildings erected in Metropolis—Annual.

Year.	Returns of Board of Water Supply and Sewerage.			Municipal Returns.			
	Buildings erected and assessed.	Cost of Buildings, including additions to old Buildings.	Buildings for which permission to build was granted.	Estimated Cost of New Buildings.	Estimated Cost of Alterations and Additions.	Total Cost, Buildings, Alterations, and Additions.	
				£	£	£	£
1912 .. .	7,773	5,069,000	8,339	4,988,000	636,000	5,624,000	
1913 .. .	7,853	5,917,000	9,342	6,512,000	815,000	7,327,000	
1914 .. .	8,831	6,162,000	8,548	5,236,000	586,000	5,822,000	
1915 .. .	6,141	4,664,000	6,066	3,850,000	548,000	4,398,000	
1916 .. .	5,043	4,037,000	5,051	3,395,000	519,000	3,914,000	
1917 .. .	4,331	3,184,000	4,811	3,150,000	341,000	3,491,000	

No. 58.—New Buildings—Metropolis—Monthly.

Month.	1918.				1917.			
	City.		Suburbs.		City.		Suburbs.	
	No.	No.	Value.		No.	No.	Value.	
January .. .	7	377	£ 229,700		3	366	£ 195,596	
February .. .	6	360	230,199		13	398	212,773	
March .. .	4	449	280,501		12	520	297,607	
Total (three months) .. .	17	1,186	740,400		28	1,284	705,976	

NEW SOUTH WALES

No. 59.—New Buildings—Metropolis—each Municipality.

NUMBER and Value of New Buildings and of Alterations and Additions in each Municipality during the three months, January to March.

Municipality.	Estimated Population 31st December, 1917.	New Buildings (to erect which permission granted).				Alterations and Additions.			
		1918.		1917.		1918.		1917.	
		No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.
City of Sydney	106,000	17	£ <i>x</i>	28	£ <i>*</i>	114	£ <i>x</i>	122	£ <i>*</i>
Alexandria	11,450	2	3,470	3	2,340	11	1,630	18	1,205
Annandale	12,480	1	540	6	2,725	5	495	2	15
Ashfield	28,440	63	39,725	81	55,097	50	2,501	39	1,749
Balmain	33,380	3	2,200	9	7,685	10	394	24	844
Bexley	11,100	34	17,265	55	25,965	11	1,065	14	530
Botany	5,750	0	7,850	13	7,770	14	2,231	24	1,864
Burwood	12,990	38	23,428	20	13,550	23	1,567	20	940
Canterbury	26,580	154	74,538	112	43,270	44	3,288	49	2,330
Concord	6,820	56	31,846	28	16,846	25	1,234	30	2,489
Darlington	3,840	Nil.	...	Nil.	...	1	5	Nil.	...
Drummoyne	13,990	30	19,535	59	34,886	14	1,151	9	483
Eastwood	1,480	5	2,450	9	3,570	Nil.	...	Nil.	...
Enfield	5,980	14	7,991	34	12,976	15	755	14	168
Erskineville	7,670	1	150	2	600	3	425	4	90
Glebe	22,710	3	593	6	4,730	Nil.	...	8	650
Homebush	1,120	3	1,650	9	4,325	2	90	2	40
Hunter's Hill	5,890	9	5,950	9	4,950	6	945	6	390
Hurstville	10,920	42	18,228	40	17,308	20	1,407	19	918
Kogarah	13,050	56	29,417	52	19,512	25	2,077	29	2,935
Lane Cove	5,160	12	7,700	27	16,080	13	1,290	10	742
Leichhardt	27,980	29	13,016	19	7,100	32	2,887	24	1,178
Manly	14,110	20	16,645	24	16,910	Nil.	...	Nil.	...
Marrickville	37,810	39	19,020	27	15,205	21	1,420	15	1,330
Mascot	8,920	10	12,105	13	6,140	7	775	23	1,110
Mosman	17,260	26	21,945	23	18,075	10	2,035	6	965
Newtown	27,800	1	1,000	10	6,440	14	1,211	13	2,208
North Sydney	41,330	35	31,275	37	26,225	54	11,309	45	5,728
Paddington	25,880	7	4,750	1	23	9	1,144	4	285
Petersham	23,980	14	7,230	10	5,745	9	1,008	12	703
Randwick	34,200	138	91,331	150	103,480	40	5,928	41	6,787
Redfern	25,020	1	550	3	1,150	4	250	7	1,850
Rockdale	20,440	50	26,073	42	18,996	30	802	27	695
Ryde	9,870	36	18,647	54	22,398	13	1,550	12	782
St. Peters	10,730	6	2,375	7	3,475	11	546	8	191
Strathfield	5,760	9	6,295	23	11,670	9	3,520	9	3,204
Vaucluse	2,640	7	9,000	8	9,184	6	1,090	9	996
Waterloo	11,220	12	30,020	4	875	4	245	12	1,242
Waverley	28,390	72	38,672	92	43,408	22	5,787	15	3,190
Willoughby	21,550	65	41,475	72	38,455	15	1,479	29	1,927
Woollahra	20,700	31	29,950	40	30,882	36	7,954	39	4,487
Ku-ring-gai Shire	14,820	46	24,500	51	25,955	45	2,205	48	2,365
Total Suburbs	671,300	1,186	740,400	1,284	705,976	689	74,795	719	58,705
Total City of Sydney	106,000	17	x	28	*	114	x	122	*
Grand Total	777,300	1,203	x	1,312	*	803	x	841	*

* Information is not available.

During the month of March, 1918, the number of new buildings erected was 452, viz., 4 in the City and 449 in the Suburbs. The largest numbers were:—Canterbury, 52; Waverley, 39; Randwick, 33; Burwood, 24; Willoughby, 23; Kurring-gai, Shire, 21; Ashfield and Marrickville, 20 each.

No. 60.—Crown Lands Selections, 1918.

The following statements show—(first) the Land Selected, and (second) the Area made available for Residential Settlement during the month of March, 1918, and during the period from 1st January to 31st March, 1918 :—

LANDS SELECTED UNDER THE CROWN LANDS ACT AND CLOSER SETTLEMENT ACTS.

Description of Holding.	During March, 1918.		1st Jan. to 31st March, 1918.	
	No. of Applicants.	Area (acres).	No. of Applicants.	Area (acres).
ORIGINAL HOLDINGS.				
Original Conditional Purchases	14	1,545	33	7,574
Conditional Leases applied for simultaneously with and in virtue of these O.C. Purchases ...	(2)	560	(6)	1,363
Crown Leases—ordinary	40	53,910	83	94,873
for returned soldiers ...	...	...	...	...
Homestead Farms—ordinary	2	1,376	12	8,714
" for returned soldiers ...	7	7,944	11	10,424
Suburban Holdings—ordinary	20	402	51	987
" for returned soldiers ...	...	...	...	...
Settlement Purchases (Closer Settlement Acts) ...	...	...	1	1
Irrigation Farms	2	32	4	58
Town Blocks (without residence) within an Irrigation Area	2	1	2	1
Week-end Leases ... ...	...	...	8	78
Leases of Town Lands ... ...	...	...	1	2
Special Holdings for returned soldiers ...	1	6	6	45
Homestead Selections ... ...	...	...	...	...
Total	88	65,836	212	124,120

Description of Holding.	During March, 1918.		1st Jan. to 31st March, 1918.	
	No. of Blocks.	Area (acres).	No. of Blocks.	Area (acres).
ADDITIONAL HOLDINGS.				
Additional Cond'n'l Purchases (Crown Lands) ...	39	6,411	48	7,478
Conditional Leases not applied for simultaneously with O.C. Purchases ...	31	10,312	37	11,444
Additional Homestead Selections	4	3,984	6	4,312
" Settlement Leases	2	3,010	2	3,010
" Crown Leases ... ...	...	...	1	3,448
" " for returned soldiers ...	...	...	...	...
" Homestead Farms	5	3,729	7	4,180
" for returned soldiers ...	3	681	3	681
" Suburban Holdings	1	10	1	10
Total	85	28,137	105	31,563

AREAS SPECIALLY SET APART FOR RESIDENTIAL SETTLEMENT.

Description of Holding.	During March, 1918.		1st Jan. to 31st March, 1918.	
	No. of Blocks.	Area (acres).	No. of Blocks.	Area (acres).
ORIGINAL HOLDINGS.				
Crown Leases—ordinary	54	96,493	117	186,293
" for returned soldiers ...	...	...	...	...
Homestead Farms—ordinary	3	2,167	4	2,267
" for returned soldiers ...	11	38,667	12	40,287
Suburban Holdings—ordinary	35	2,699	66	3,117
" for returned soldiers ...	...	...	...	...
Special Holdings for returned soldiers ...	...	...	1	5
Settlement Purchases (Closer Settlement Acts) ...	...	...	...	...
Irrigation Farms ... ...	...	...	...	...
Leases of Town Lands ... ...	...	...	...	...
Week-end Leases ... ...	...	...	...	...
Homestead Selection ...	...	...	...	...
Original Conditional Purchase ... ...	...	...	1	75
Original Conditional Purchase and Conditional Lease in virtue thereof ...	...	...	1	150
Total	103	140,026	202	232,104

Description of Holding.	During March, 1918.		1st Jan. to 31st March, 1918.	
	No. of Blocks.	Area (acres).	No. of Blocks.	Area (acres).
ADDITIONAL HOLDINGS.				
Every class of Additional Holdings	61	46,635	133	94,671
Additional Conditional Purchase	1	293	3	354
" Conditional Purchase and Cond'l. Lease	1	25	2	315
" " for returned soldiers	1	95	1	95
" Homestead Selections	4	3,477	8	5,099
" Settlement Lease ... ...	...	...	...	...
" Suburban Holdings	3	77	4	87
" " for return'd soldiers	4	10	4	10
" Crown Leases	3	8,800	3	8,800
" Homestead Farms	7	5,585	21	19,439
" " " for returned soldiers	1	350	4	1,031
Total	86	65,245	132	100,001

No. 61.—Latest Proclamations as to Prices of Commodities in N.S.W. fixed by order of the Minister of Defence under the Commonwealth War Precautions (Prices) Regulations, 1916.

Commodity.	Date of latest Proclamation.	District Covered.	Unit.	Maximum Price Allowed to be Charged.
Flour (wholesale)†	5-2-18	Cos. Cumberland & Northumberland.	Ton ...	150 lb. bag, £11; 100 lb. bag, £11 15s.; 50 lb. bag, £11 12s. 6d.; 25 lb. bag, £12 6s. 8d.
„ (retail) ...	„	„	Bag ...	150 lb., 18s. 1od.; 100 lb., 12s. 11d.; 50 lb., 6s. 11½d.; 25 lb., 3s. 8d.; 1 lb., 1½d.
„ (wholesale) ...	„	Remainder of State	Ton ...	From £10 15s. to £12 4s. 2d. According to locality and size of bag.
„ (retail) ...	„	N.S.W. „	Bag ...	„ 18s. 1od. to 1½d. size of bag.
Bread†	7-12-17	Cos. Cumberland & Northumberland.	2-lb. loaf ...	Above prices, plus 8d., 6d., 4d., 2d.
„	„	Remainder of State	„ „	3½d. over counter, cash within week; 4d. delivered, cash within week.
Biscuits and Confectionery.	15-8-17	N.S.W. ...	Ib. „	Prices according to locality, but mostly same as above.
Oatmeal (wholesale)...	5-7-16	„ ...	Ton ...	Plain, £19; flaked, £20 10s.; 1½ cwt. sacks.
„ (retail) ...	„	„	Ib. ...	Plain, 3d.; flaked, 3½d.
Wheatmeal (wholesale)	5-2-18	Cos. Cumberland & Northumberland.	cwt. ...	14s. to 16s. 6d., according to size of bags or sacks. Various brands excepted.
„ (retail) ...	„	Other places	Package ...	6d. to 24s. 7d., according to size.
Semolina (wholesale)	5-2-18	Cos. Cumberland & Northumberland.	cwt. ...	Above prices, plus carriage.
„ (retail) ...	„	Other places	Package ...	15s. 8d. to 18s. 2d., according to size of bags.
„ (at Mill) ...	15-2-18	All areas ...	... ...	In 1 lb. tins, £1 15s.
Butter (wholesale)†	25-10-17	Sydney ...	cwt. ...	7d. to 27s. 6d.; in 1 lb. tins, 4½d.
„ (retail) ...	„	„	lb. ...	Above prices, plus carriage.
„ „ ...	„	At butter factories	b. ...	£1 per ton above the price of flour.
„ „ ...	„	Other places	... ...	First grade, 149s. 4d.; second grade, 140s. od.; third grade, 130s. 8d.
Cheese (wholesale)† (see note).	19-1-18	Sydney and Parramatta.	„ ...	First grade, 1s. 6d.; second grade, 1s. 5d.; third grade, 1s. 4d.
„ „ ...	„	At factory ...	„ ...	Above prices for local trade.
„ „ (retail) ...	„	Other places	„ ...	Purchase prices, plus cost of transport.
Hams (wholesale)†	25-2-18	N.S.W. ...	„ ...	Booked, plus ½d.; delivered, another ½d; ½d per lb. additional if branded in prints, &c
Bacon† „	„	„	„ ...	Large and Medium, 9d.; Loaf, 11½d.
Hams & Bacon (retail)	„	Co. Cumberland ...	„ ...	Above prices, for local trade.
Milk (retail)† ...	31-5-17	Newcastle ...	„ ...	Price at place of purchase, plus carriage.
„ (for re-sale) ...	„	Co. Cumberland ...	Gallon ...	Above prices, plus 3d.
Cream ...	29-5-15	Newcastle ...	lb. „	Cloth, 1s. 4½d.; seed, 1s. 5½d.; Australian and New Zealand.
„ (Nestle's) ...	16-4-18	Sydney ...	Tin (4 oz.) ...	Sides, 1s. 1d.; Flitches, 1s 0½d.; Middles, 1s. 3d.; Shoulders, 1½d.; Australian and New Zealand.
Tobacco ...	16-4-18	N.S.W. ...	Tin	3½d. more than wholesale prices.
Condensed Milk	4-8-16	Sydney and Newcastle.	Tin (large)...	Quart, 6d.; pint, 3d.; half pint, 1½d.
„ „ ...	„	Remainder of State	Tin ...	Quart, 5½d.; pint, 3d.; half-pint, 1½d.
„ (Milkmaid) ...	„	Sydney and Newcastle.	Gallon ...	1s. 8d. sold by vendors for re-sale.
Sugar IA. (wholesale)	19-1-16	Metropolitan ...	Ton ...	1s. 6d. sold by vendors for re-sale.
„ (retail) ...	„	Remainder of State	lb. „	For other purposes than butter-making, or consumption in N.S.W. The butter value, less 3d. per lb., and less cost of carriage to nearest factory.
Jam (wholesale) ...	24-2-16	N.S.W. ...	Doz. tins ...	Wholesale, 33s. 6d. per dozen; retail 10d.
„ (retail) ...	„	Sydney ...	Tin ...	Other sizes in proportion.
Infants' and Invalids' Foods (imported).	9-6-17	Remainder of State	... ...	Same as on 1-3-18.
Plum Puddings† (wholesale).	23-10-16	Cos. Cumberland & Northumberland.	Ib. ...	From 7d. to 9d., according to brand.
„ (retail) ...	„	Rest of State	„ ...	Above prices, plus actual carriage.
Rice (wholesale) ...	9-6-17	Sydney ...	Ton ...	Coffee and Milk, 1s. 9d.; Chocolate and Milk, 1s. 6d.; Cocoa and Milk, 1s. 3d.
„ (retail) ...	„	„	Ib. ...	Above prices, plus actual carriage.
Rabbits, cleaned but unskinned (see note)	17-3-17	Remainder of State	Pair, over 4 lb.	£29 5s., plus actual freight.
„ „ „	„	Sydney ...	Pair, 3 lb. to 4 lb.	3½d., plus actual freight.
Rabbits (frozen) ...	25-10-17	Sydney ...	Doz. prs. ...	4s. 7d. to 31s. 9d., according to size of tins and brand.
Caustic Soda	3-4-18	Sydney ...	Each... ..	sd. to 3s., according to size of tins and brand.
				Wholesale, landed cost, plus 10 per cent.; retail, wholesale prices, plus 20 per cent.
				Above prices, plus cost of transport.
				1 lb. tin, 1s. 1d.; other sizes, 1s. 1d.
				1 lb. tin, 1s. 4d.; other sizes, 1s. 3½d.
				Above prices, plus cost of carriage.
				55 lb. bags, 23s. 10d.
				3½d.; single lb., 3½d.
				Prices at place of purchase, plus transport.
				1s. 6d. at shop or cart.
				1s. 4d. at shop or cart.
				1s. id. in markets.
				1s. 4d. in markets.
				17s. 6d. cleaned, unskinned. Over 4 lb. pair.
				1½d. pair, 1s. 10d. retail.
				To retailer, 10% on cost; to consumer, 20% on cost.

No. 61.—Latest Proclamations as to Prices of Commodities in N.S.W.—continued.

Commodity.	Date of latest Proclamation.	District Covered.	Unit.	Maximum Price Allowed to be Charged.
Baking Powder, free from ammonia, phosphates, and sulphates	12-11-17	Sydney and New castle.	Ounce, net ...	Wholesale, in containers 8 oz. or less, 1½d., larger sizes, 2d.
Other kinds	"	" "	Doz. tins	Retail, above prices, plus 20 per cent.
All kinds	"	Remainder of State	"	Wholesale, from 7s. to 16s. 8d., various sizes.
Brant (wholesale) (retail)	15-10-17 19-11-17	N.S.W. ...	Ton ... Bushel	Retail, above price, plus 20 per cent. Retail, above prices, plus actual carriage.
Pollard† (wholesale) (retail)	15-10-17 19-11-17	" ...	Ton ... Bushel	Cash, £4; booked, £4 2s. 6d. Millers' prices, plus 1½d. to 3d. Cash, £5 10s.; booked, £5 12s. 6d. Millers' prices, plus 1½d. to 3d.
Chaff, Lucerne	10-3-16	Co. Cumberland	Ton ...	On rail, £7 10s.; ex store, £5 1s.; elsewhere, £7 10s.*
"	"	Newcastle district	" ...	On rail, £7 11s.; ex store, £7 16s. 6d.; elsewhere, £7 11s.*
"	"	Remainder of State	" ...	On rail, £6 10s.; ex store, £7; elsewhere, £6 10s.*
Hay, Lucerne	"	Co. Cumberland	" ...	On wharf, £6 4s., plus freight.
"	"	"	" ...	At railway ex truck, £6 17s. 6d.
"	"	"	" ...	Ex store on dray, £7 8s., plus carriage.
"	"	Newcastle district	" ...	Other places, £6 17s. 6d.*
"	"	Remainder of State	" ...	Ex store on dray, £7 3s. 6d.; elsewhere, £7 3s. 6d.*
"	"	"	" ...	On farm in stack, £5; in bales, £5 12s. 6d.
"	"	"	" ...	On rail or steamer, £5 17s. 6d.
"	"	"	" ...	Ex store on dray, £6 7s. 6d., plus carriage.
Chaff and Hay (retail)	"	N.S.W. ...	Under 1 ton	Elsewhere, £5 17s. 6d.*
Oil—Kerosene—				Wholesale prices, plus 10 per cent.
Companies' price	25-3-18	Sydney	8½ gal.	14s. 6d.
Distributors'	"	"	Tin, 4½ gal.	15s. 8d., 2½ per cent. disc., 30 days.
Retail	"	Remainder of State	gs.; quart, 7d.	Above prices, plus transport.
Benzine (wholesale) (retail)	19-1-18	Sydney	8 gal.	23s. 8d.
"	"	"	8 "	25s. 11d.; per tin of 4 gals., 13s.; under 4 gals., 3s. 4d.
Cocoa (retail)	25-5-17	Remainder of State	Pkts.	Above prices, plus transport.
"	"	Sydney	½ lb. tin	From 6d. to 11d. } Other sizes in proportion.
" (Van Houten's)	27-2-18	Remainder of State	"	From 9d. to 1s. 2d. }
" (Bensdorp's, R.D.)	5-2-18	Sydney	½ lb. tin	Above prices, plus transport.
"	"	Remainder of State	½ lb. tin	Wholesale to ½, retail 20%, on landed cost.
Gas	24-1-18	Sydney and North Sydney	1,000 cub. ft.	Above prices, plus cost of transport.
"	22-3-17	Manly	"	Wholesale, 1s. 1d. doz.; retail, 1s. 3d. tin.
Tim Plates	6-12-16	N.S.W. ...	Box, 20" x 14"	23s. 8d. } Above prices, plus cost of transport.
Glaxo and Lactogen	15-2-17	Sydney	Doz. tins	Wholesale, 15s. 6d., 25s. 9d., and 62s.
Hides (best salted) (dry)	15-10-17	N.S.W. ...	Tin ...	Retail, 1s. 6d., 2s. 6d., and 6s
Sulphate of Ammonia	24-1-18	"	lb. ...	25-42 lb., 11d.; others, 10d.
Salt	21-12-17	Cos. Cumberland & Northumberland	Ton or less	1s. 1d.
"	"	Remainder of State	cwt. ...	£18. In single bags on buyer's lorries at works. £20, retail, at works or store.
White Lead	3-4-18	N.S.W. ...	Ton ...	Who'sale, 10s.; retail, 2d. lb. South African excluded.
Cases and Tins (Oil), 2nd-hand, to dealers.	3-4-18	"	Ton (in 1 cwt. containers) ...	K. M. C., South African, £12.
" to others.	"	"	Each	Importer's, £82; Wholesale, £88; Retail, £4 17s per cwt., 1s. per lb.
Scrap Tin	5-10-17	"	"	Case and 2 tins, 1s.; case, 6d.; tin, 3d.
Soda Ash	31-10-17	"	Ton ...	1s. 4d.; 1s. 8d.; 1s. 4d.
Bicarbonate of Soda	3-4-18	Sydney	"	£30, at seller's door.
" (retail)	"	"	"	Landed cost at port of entry, plus £2.
Broken Glass	3-4-18	N.S.W. ...	Ton ...	Importer to wholesaler 2½%, to retailer 10% on landed cost.

* Less carriage to nearest rail.

† Since 6th July, 1916, the Minister of Defence has fixed the prices of commodities under the War Precautions (Prices) Regulations, 1916. Up to the present he has made orders in respect of Bread, Flour, Bran, Pollard, Soap, Butter, Milk, Plum Puddings, Cheese, Bacon, Hams, Glaxo, Lactogen, Rabbits, Oil, Cream, Cocoa, Infants and Invalids' Food, Biscuits, Confectionery, Hides, Sulphate of Ammonia, Galvanized Iron, White Lead, second-hand Oil Cases and Tins, Semolina, Wheatmeal, Soda Ash, Tin, Salt, Bi-carbonate of Soda, Broken Glass, Glass Bottles, Canned Fruit, Caustic Soda, and Tobacco. The prices of all other commodities in the above table remain as fixed by the N.S.W. Necessary Commodities Control Commission, the Minister having adopted those prices when the Commonwealth Government assumed the control of prices under the War Precautions Act. The price of Tallow was fixed at £30 a ton on 5th March, 1917, as from 12th idem, but the proclamation was annulled on 8th idem.

Dates of previous Commonwealth proclamations—

Bread—8-7-16, 10-7-16, 11-8-16, 17-10-16, 25-10-16, 11-11-17, 5-3-17, 5-4-17, 26-4-17, 17-5-17, 30-6-17.
 Flour, Bran, and Pollard—6-7-16, 22-7-16, 7-8-16, 9-8-16, 27-9-16, 15-2-17, 17-5-17, 22-5-17, 19-11-17 (Flour only).
 Butter—21-9-16, 23-10-16, 6-6-17, 7-9-17, 17-9-17, 11-10-17. Milk—27-9-16, 25-10-16. Plum Puddings—27-9-16.
 Cheese—5-10-16, 25-10-16, 28-5-17, 12-6-17, 6-12-17. Soap—31-8-16, 12-12-16, 6-2-17, annulled 5-4-17. Rice—10-1-16. Oil—17-7-16, 10-5-17, 22-8-17. Hides—16-8-17. Galvanized Iron—8-8-17, 25-8-17, repealed 30-10-17.
 Cases—10-10-17, 25-11-17, 31-10-17. White Lead—10-10-17, 12-11-17. Baking Powder—17-7-16. Sulphate of Ammonia, 17-9-17, 3-12-17. Bacon and Hams—23-10-16. Wheatmeal—12-11-17. Semolina—19-11-17.
 Gas—22-2-17. Bicarbonate of Soda—12-1-18. Cream (Nestle's)—8-6-17. Broken Glass—8-2-18.

NOTE.—On the outbreak of the Railway and Tramway strike in August, 1917, the N.S.W. Commission met, after thirteen months' inactivity, and declared the maximum prices of all foodstuffs to be those ruling on 1st August, 1917. As the strike extended, prices were gazetted for the following commodities:—Meat, 17-8-17; Salt, 31-8-17 and 12-10-17; Rabbits, Meat, and Coal, 5-9-17; Methylated Spirits, 9-8-17, 26-9-17, 12-10-17; Cheese, 26-9-17. The proclamation regarding Meat was annulled on 26-10-17, and those of other commodities on 14-11-17.

NEW SOUTH WALES

No. 62.—Comparative Summary—New South Wales, 1861–1916-17.

		1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1916-17.
Area, 309,460 square miles.								
Population.								
31st December ... persons	No.	357,978	517,758	782,080	1,162,190	1,376,199	1,698,736	1,857,920
Births ...	No.	14,681	20,143	28,993	39,458	37,875	47,077	52,467
" ...	rate	41·56	39·04	37·90	34·55	27·71	28·64	...
Deaths ...	No.	5,343	6,497	11,536	16,280	19,021	17,179	17,969
" ...	rate	15·12	12·61	15·08	14·26	11·72	10·32	...
Marriages ...	No.	3,222	3,953	6,284	8,457	10,538	15,267	13,261
" ...	rate	9·12	7·78	8·21	7·41	7·71	9·17	...
Agriculture.								
Total area under crop ... acres		205,917	393,413	583,868	846,383	2,276,528	3,629,170	5,163,030
Wheat—Area ...	bshl.	123,458	154,030	221,887	356,666	1,392,070	2,380,710	3,805,664
Yield ...	bshl.	1,060,034	2,229,642	3,405,966	3,903,668	14,808,705	25,088,102	35,598,000
Average ...	"	13·0	14·5	15·4	17·1	10·6	10·5	9·6
Maize—Area ...	acres	57,959	119,956	117,478	174,577	167,333	167,781	155,378
Yield... ...	bshl.	1,727,434	4,015,973	4,330,956	5,721,706	3,844,993	4,507,342	4,333,480
Average ...	"	29·8	33·5	36·9	32·8	22·9	26·9	27·9
Hay—Area ...	acres	45,175	51,805	146,610	163,563	442,163	654,149	858,532
Yield ...	tons	57,363	77,400	198,532	209,417	472,621	728,474	1,174,050
Average ...	"	1·27	1·50	1·36	1·28	1·07	1·11	1·37
Total value of all Agricultural production £	*	2,220,000	4,216,000	3,615,000	7,060,000	9,749,000	11,487,830	
Total value per acre under crop ... £	*	5/11/9	7/4/5	4/5/5	3/2/0	2/13/9	2/4/6	
Pastoral, Dairying, &c.								
Sheep ...	No.	5,615,054	16,278,607	36,591,946	61,831,416	41,857,009	44,947,287	36,195,383
Cattle ...	"	2,271,923	2,014,888	2,597,348	2,128,838	2,047,454	3,194,236	2,765,943
Horses ...	"	233,220	304,100	309,577	469,647	486,716	689,004	733,791
Pigs ...	"	146,091	213,193	213,916	253,189	265,730	371,093	359,703
Production of Wool ... lb.		19,254,800	74,401,300	161,676,000	375,600,000	310,075,000	371,546,000	270,525,000
Value (F.O.B., Sydney) £	*	1,408,000	4,700,000	7,187,200	11,059,300	9,072,100	13,264,000	17,750,000
Production of Butter... lb.	*	*	*	*	18,302,807	39,059,878	83,204,568	79,364,471
Cheese...	"	*	*	*	5,506,071	3,838,835	5,460,652	7,830,239
Bacon & Ham "	"	*	*	*	6,009,600	11,080,891	10,102,827	15,788,156
Total value of Pastoral and Dairying Production £	*	8,709,000	13,151,000	17,460,000	15,598,000	24,649,000	27,049,000	
Mineral Production.								
Gold ... oz. fine		425,209	294,389	135,033	131,654	173,543	181,121	108,145
"	£	1,809,171	1,250,485	573,582	579,231	737,104	769,353	459,370
Silver ...	oz.	...	...	...	729,590	448,501	1,767,496	2,801,507
Silver-lead & ore, &c. ...ton	£	...	...	...	134,850	50,484	177,995	349,367
"	ton	...	...	...	147,780	417,978	338,469	249,849
Copper—ingots & ore, &c. ...ton	£	*	*	*	3,484,739	1,803,979	2,265,660	2,935,624
"	ton	*	*	*	4,124	2,710	6,733	12,100
Tin—ingots and ore ...ton	£	3,532	11,828	267,854	119,105	412,292	590,102	586,127
"	ton	...	*	6,433	1,657	659	1,929	2,129
Zinc—Spelter, Concentrates ...ton	£	...	(2)12,227	568,795	133,963	76,544	.307,080	306,497
"	ton	...	...	...	219	632	516,378	209,741
Coal ... ton	£	342,068	898,785	1,769,597	4,937,929	5,968,426	1,414,980	961,849
"	ton	218,821	316,340	903,248	1,742,790	2,178,929	8,661,604	8,127,161
Total value of all Mineral Production ... £	*	2,029,000	1,626,000	2,138,000	6,434,000	5,681,000	9,410,000	10,515,856
Production from Minor Primary Industries (including Forests and Fisheries).	£	*	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,250,000	4,585,000
Production all Primary Industries £	*	12,955,000	20,155,000	28,267,000	29,072,000	47,058,000	62,512,000	
" " " per head £	*	25/9/10	26/6/11	24/15/-	21/5/4	28/5/5	33 8/5	
Land Settlement.								
Alienated holdings—								
I,000 acres and under ... No.	*	*	*	36,259	46,566	64,950	81,722	84,504
"	area	*	*	6,628,130	8,827,066	10,673,563	13,669,311	14,551,620
I,000 to 10,000 acres ... No.	*	*	*	2,046	4,307	5,160	7,803	8,951
"	area	*	*	6,990,312	11,370,320	13,305,738	19,551,728	22,452,399
Over 10,000 acres ... No.	*	*	*	449	677	719	708	722
"	area	*	*	14,073,587	21,284,299	22,638,524	20,185,845	19,284,650
Manufactories.								
Number of Factories ...	...	601	1,813	2,961	3,056	3,367	5,039	5,333
Hands employed ... males	...	*	*	28,819	43,203	54,556	82,123	88,693
" females	...	*	*	2,372	7,676	11,674	26,541	29,934
Salaries and Wages paid ... £	*	*	*	*	4,272,704	4,945,079	10,051,161	14,196,607
Value of Machinery and Plant £	*	*	*	*	4,386,475	5,860,725	12,510,600	19,372,439
Total value of Output ... £	*	*	*	*	16,807,132	25,648,471	54,346,011	85,452,138
Value of Production (value added to raw materials) ... £	*	*	2,424,000	5,025,000	7,799,000	9,742,000	19,143,000	26,960,000
" per head £	*	4/15/5	6/11/4	6/16/7	7/2/6	11/10/-	14/9/4	
Shipping.								
Inwards, Vessels ... tons	No.	1,327	1,891	2,254	2,602	2,760	3,127	3,045
" " " tons	No.	366,235	706,239	1,456,239	2,752,157	4,133,200	6,822,135	6,552,235
Outwards, Vessels ... tons	No.	1,306	2,123	2,103	2,654	2,853	3,146	3,002
" " " tons	No.	379,462	794,460	1,330,261	2,801,320	4,274,101	6,833,782	6,574,582

* Not available.

(2) Year 1872. (3) Value of Forests and Fisheries only. Other minor industries (poultry, bees, &c.) are included in Pastoral and Dairying.

No. 62.—Comparative Summary—New South Wales, 1861–1916–17—contd.

	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1916–17.
Trade.							
Imports, Overseas ... £	4,547,813	5,481,655	11,829,007	15,127,641	17,560,207	27,343,428	33,379,698
" per head £	12/17/6	10/15/9	15/9/3	13/4/11	12/16/11	16/8/7	17/17/3
Exports, Overseas ... £	3,600,748	5,452,840	9,753,644	14,620,889	18,210,627	32,161,401	40,975,416
" per head £	10/8/11	10/14/7	12/15/0	12/16/0	13/6/5	19/6/5	21/18/6
Interstate Transfers, Inwards £	2,056,256	4,453,412	5,758,005	10,255,756	9,368,011	*	*
Outwards £	2,918,713	5,808,379	6,554,161	11,323,131	9,140,497	*	*
Products of New South Wales, exported Overseas. (1)							
Wool (greasy and scoured) lb.	12,745,891	38,323,302	81,906,922	235,470,988	217,285,747	295,315,438	254,633,558
" £	1,396,426	2,292,522	4,107,715	7,670,460	7,420,119	11,704,409	13,022,576
Wheat and Flour ... bus.	26,025	8,445	21,099	54,947	5,204,892	1,324,845	11,773,022
" £	9,570	2,414	5,337	11,683	6,070,719	2,199,354	3,386,076
Butter ... lb.	(2) 53,083	(2) 1,153,040	402,421	401,600	8,699,817	33,944,324	43,305,927
Frozen Mutton ... lb.	2,536	27,415	11,992	17,756	379,341	1,518,993	259,834
" £	...	...	*	*	39,309,792	56,948,989	26,443,085
Other Meats ... £	11,536	130,999	191,774	194,013	381,768	67,002	435,716
Tallow ... £	58,393	245,352	244,271	292,672	362,631	87,018	227,317
Leather ... £	6,810	83,899	130,417	130,774	347,327	323,517	538,401
Skins and Hides ... £	77,127	38,115	130,277	376,295	431,232	1,145,138	1,307,114
Minerals and Ores (exclusive of Gold) ... £	65,372	248,996	1,214,085	1,302,076	1,893,314	4,072,531	7,561,045
Timber, undressed ... £	2,221	3,990	12,930	44,437	76,124	243,811	142,990
Public Finance. (3)							
Net Revenue proper ... £	1,421,831	2,215,846	6,551,134	9,773,332	11,007,256	15,797,135	20,537,835
" per head £	4/0/6	4/7/2	8/11/3	8/11/2	7/9/11	9/0/0	11/0/5
" Expenditure proper ... £	1,529,788	2,666,948	5,625,749	10,215,820	11,008,173	16,17,279	20,806,633
" per head £	4/6/7	5/4/1	7/7/1	8/18/11	8/0/0	9/10/0	11/3/4
Loan Expenditure ... £	409,121	48,727	2,397,368	4,750,167	4,939,241	5,491,103	6,852,179
" per head £	1/3/2	19/3	3/2/8	4/3/2	3/11/9	5/4/8	3/13/6
Banks.							
Deposits ... £	5,029,692	7,043,886	20,398,017	35,659,690	33,258,456	57,140,156	80,515,452
Advances ... £	5,764,059	7,668,022	20,935,590	45,068,914	35,068,787	46,916,008	63,031,127
Assets ... £	8,809,829	11,592,076	27,870,483	53,596,259	43,437,559	64,881,499	91,084,505
Liabilities ... £	6,292,170	8,016,832	22,394,310	37,589,704	35,077,832	58,349,554	80,49,398
Savings Banks.							
Depositors ... No.	13,282	24,379	72,384	158,426	306,311	544,023	872,351
Deposits ... £	615,409	945,915	2,608,701	5,342,135	11,808,710	25,301,338	40,839,747
Average per depositor £	46/6/8	38/16/0	37/5/8	33/14/5	38/11/0	40/12/4	46/16/3
" per head of population £	1/14/5	1/16/6	3/9/0	4/11/11	8/11/7	14/18/7	21/17/4
Railways. (4)							
Length of Line open ... miles	74	359	996	2,197	3,026	3,832	4,437
Capital cost ... £	1,536,032	5,887,258	13,301,597	33,312,608	40,565,073	53,514,993	72,006,621
Passengers carried ... No.	595,591	759,062	6,977,312	19,018,016	30,85,214	70,706,728	96,709,546
Net Earnings ... £	13,817	158,257	705,892	1,193,044	1,401,317	2,321,882	2,404,725
Net return on capital invested per cent.	'90	2·69	5·31	3·58	3·48	4·41	3·50
Tramways. (4)							
Length of Line open ... miles	...	...	91	48	104	195	224
Capital cost ... £	...	...	169,450	1,099,659	2,829,363	5,664,324	8,309,629
Passengers carried ... No.	...	...	7,090,125	71,477,948	108,135,111	266,789,546	295,303,714
Net Earnings ... £	...	...	10,442	50,799	89,773	249,980	317,172
Net return on capital invested per cent.	...	...	6·16	5·28	3·17	4·63	3·85
Postal.							
Number of Offices ...	340	570	1,128	1,728	2,208	2,490	2,588
Letters and Post Cards dealt with ... No.	4,369,463	7,509,500	26,534,160	68,987,300	82,783,467	189,656,401	259,185,729
" per head £	12/37	14·77	34·68	60·41	60·56	113·94	139·09
Newspapers dealt with ... No.	3,384,245	3,992,100	16,527,900	42,517,300	52,317,650	71,019,194	68,546,782
" " per head	9·58	7·86	21·60	37·23	38·27	43·03	36·78
Telegraphs.							
Number of Stations ...	36	89	318	674	978	1,406	2,231
Length of wire (5) ... miles	1,981	5,579	14,278	24,780	46,153	31,123	37,236
Telegrams ... No.	74,204	218,530	1,607,206	4,046,251	3,449,315	5,863,560	7,152,913
Money Orders.							
Issued in New South Wales £	...	293,370	771,978	1,577,744	1,637,488	2,819,183	4,527,557
Paid " £	...	271,842	675,025	1,518,987	1,669,730	2,949,264	4,389,944
Public Schools.							
Schools at close of the year No.	179	659	1,405	2,461	2,818	3,125	3,188
Teachers ... No.	*	810	2,199	4,438	5,212	6,517	7,830
Scholars on roll (6) ... No.	11,660	39,070	144,119	206,438	210,588	221,810	264,713
Average attendance ... No.	*	*	*	122,528	154,404	160,776	200,695
Expenditure by the State on Education, etc. ... £	76,911	151,225	687,422	1,002,379	918,819	1,390,146	1,860,518

* Not available.

(1) The exports in 1914–15 include articles produced in other States of Australia. Since 1st January, 1912, the Federal Customs Department has classified all goods produced in the Commonwealth simply as "Australian," without distinguishing, as formerly, the particular State where they were produced. (2) Includes cheese.

(3) For 1861 Gross Revenue and Expenditure are shown. Particulars for 1901 and 1911 are for the year ended 30th June following. Transfers to Public Works Fund and Closer Settlement Fund are excluded in 1911 and 1914–15. (4) Subsequent to 1881 the particulars are for the year ended 30th June following. (5) 1891 and 1901 include telephone wire; 1911 is exclusive of mileage of wire erected for railways. (6) 1901 and following Years are for the December quarter.

No. 63.—Area under Fruit Gardens and Orchards, 1906-7 to 1916-17.

Season.	Citrus Fruit.		Other Fruit.		All Fruit.		
	Productive.	Total.	Productive.	Total.	Productive.	Young Trees not Bearing.	Total.
	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres	acres.	acres.	acres
1906-7	15,173	17,755	24,708	28,422	39,881	6,296	46,177
1907-8	16,430	18,517	23,992	28,197	40,422	6,292	46,714
1908-9	16,570	18,610	23,170	27,270	39,740	6,140	45,880
1909-10	17,214	19,858	20,060	25,859	37,274	8,443	45,717
1910-11	17,465	20,108	20,498	27,246	37,963	9,391	47,354
1911-12	17,271	20,423	19,602	27,768	35,873	11,318	48,191
1912-13	17,213	20,573	19,375	28,484	36,588	12,469	49,057
1913-14	16,643	20,443	19,248	30,486	35,891	15,038	50,929
1914-15	16,675	21,912	18,500	31,067	35,175	17,804	52,979
1915-16	17,542	23,259	19,006	32,179	36,548	18,890	55,438
1916-17	17,542	23,848	20,761	34,120	38,303	19,665	57,968

No. 64.—Value of Fruit Production (at Orchard).

Season.	Citrus Fruit.		Other Fruit.		Total.	Average Value per Acre of Productive Trees.
		£		£		
1906-7	...	122,460		230,135	352,595	8 16 10
1907-8	...	202,460		153,110	355,570	8 16 0
1908-9	...	129,610		231,370	360,980	9 1 8
1909-10	...	196,820		233,050	429,870	11 10 8
1910-11	...	199,300		271,930	471,230	12 8 3
1911-12	...	289,140		373,800	662,940	17 19 7
1912-13	...	239,040		305,660	544,700	14 17 9
1913-14	...	219,820		244,950	404,770	12 19 0
1914-15	...	257,870		233,130	491,000	13 19 2
1915-16	...	252,170		243,210	495,380	13 11 1
1916-17	...	254,120		280,990	535,110	13 17 5

No. 65.—Fruit Gardens and Orchards (excluding Nursery Stocks)—1916-17.

Class of Fruit.	Productive.		Not yet Bearing.		Total Production.
	Area.	Trees.	Area.	Trees.	
	acres.	No.	acres.	No.	bushels.
Oranges ..	10,475	961,842	4,393	400,416	910,777
Lemons ..	4,540	416,846	1,003	91,390	413,828
Mandarins ..	2,487	228,325	881	80,277	230,830
Other citrus ..	40	3,720	29	2,682	4,400
Total, Citrus Fruit	17,542	1,610,733	6,306	574,765	1,559,835
Cherries ..	7,005	589,142	4,413	389,175	533,026
Apples ..	6,906	580,820	3,575	315,262	559,819
Pears ..	1,824	153,401	1,626	143,395	152,241
Peaches and Nectarines ..	1,448	121,752	1,106	97,480	47,010
Plums and Prunes ..	1,440	121,129	1,142	127,143	123,874
Apricots ..	1,065	89,566	723	83,784	80,577
Quinces ..	372	31,298	148	13,037	40,018
Almonds ..	94	7,906	112	10,511	8,333
Persimmons ..	110	9,266	29	2,549	9,359
Figs ..	51	4,289	83	7,299	5,888
Loquats ..	76	6,364	17	1,625	9,433
Passion ..	345	.....	45	.....	*53,767
Other Fruit ..	25	2,137	40	3,564	1,658
Total, all other Fruit ..	20,761	1,717,070	13,359	1,174,824	1,625,203
Grand Total ..	38,303	3,327,903	19,665	1,749,589	3,185,038

* Includes production from vines grown among fruit trees.

NOTE.—Particulars relating to tropical and small fruits (bananas, pineapples, strawberries, etc.) are not included in the foregoing tables.

No. 66.—Area under, and Production of, Vineyards—1906-7 to 1916-17.

Season.	Area under Vines.				Production.		Value of Production.	
	For Wine.	For Fruit.	Young Vines.	Total.	Wine.	Table Grapes.	Wine.	Grapes, Sultanas, Raisins, &c.
1906-7 ...	acres. 4,951	acres. 2,902	acres. 668	acres. 8,521	gallons. 1,140,000	tons. 5,470	£ 77,590	£ 76,580
1907-8 ...	4,644	3,106	733	8,483	778,500	2,978*	61,650	43,060
1908-9 ...	4,472	3,124	655	8,251	736,260	3,150*	63,370	50,130
1909-10 ...	4,561	3,090	679	8,330	808,870	4,181*	60,660	61,450
1910-11 ...	4,354	3,164	803	8,321	805,600	3,914*	55,380	56,350
1911-12 ...	4,260	2,967	1,004	8,231	850,210	4,223*	63,760	77,170
1912-13 ...	4,403	3,011	749	8,163	719,100	3,893*	59,920	90,010
1913-14 ...	4,498	2,830	825	8,153	561,100	3,883*	43,250	91,060
1914-15 ...	4,113	2,643	1,229	7,985	549,140	2,667*	43,470	74,800
1915-16 ...	3,501	2,716	1,666	7,883	571,000	2,940*	46,390	98,400
1916-17 ...	3,442	2,734	2,490	8,666	628,950	2,214*	52,410	68,260

* In addition, there were dried fruits—Sultanas, Raisins, &c.—901 cwt. in 1908; 1,435 cwt. in 1909; 1,482 cwt. in 1910; 2,656 cwt. in 1911; 3,839 cwt. in 1912; 4,417 cwt. in 1913; 4,874 cwt. in 1914; 3,843 cwt. in 1915; 7,954 cwt. in 1916; and 6,515 cwt. in 1917.

IRRIGATION FARMING IN NEW SOUTH WALES.

THE GREAT 'MURRUMBIDGEE' IRRIGATION SCHEME.

(A STATE ENTERPRISE.)

Soils may be chosen suitable for the—

Orchardist, Dairymen, Poultryman, Pig Farmer, Bee Farmer, Vegetable Grower,
Viticulturist, Fat-Lamb Raiser, General Farmer.

LIBERAL AND PRACTICAL ASSISTANCE TO SETTLERS ON THE EASIEST OF TERMS.

Subject to such conditions as to security and terms of repayment as the Commission may think fit to impose, Settlers may obtain an advance or have payment of rent and water rates suspended. Trees and Vines may be purchased from the Commission's Nursery—Specially selected Dairy Stock are obtainable—Pedigree Stock may be hired—Railway Concessions are granted on New South Wales Railways.

(Change of policy may require alteration of terms of assistance.)



PIGS ON LUCERNE

SPECIAL ADVANTAGES.

The whole scheme is administered by the State Government, and the products are carried to market on Government-owned railways.

There is No Ballotting for Land.

Instruction and demonstration in Agricultural and Irrigation methods are always available, free of cost to the settler, by experts employed by the State.

The climate of the Murrumbidgee Irrigation Areas is dry and healthy—hot in summer, which makes it suitable for drying fruit.

Water is supplied solely by gravitation (no pumping required) at a very cheap rate.

Butter, Canning, Bacon, and Cheese Factories, also a Pulping Plant have been established in connection with the Scheme.

Schools, Churches, Banks, and Stores are established.

Applications for land are dealt with promptly.

Information on every point, including pamphlets, lithographs, and lists of lands available is obtainable from

**The Secretary, Water Conservation and Irrigation Commission, Branch "C,"
39 Hunter-street, Sydney, or**

The Resident Commissioner, Murrumbidgee Irrigation Areas, Leeton.